FZ-*i* / FX-*i* SERIES

FZ-120*i* / FZ-200*i* / FZ-300*i* / FZ-500*i*
FZ-1200*i* / FZ-2000*i* / FZ-3000*i* / FZ-5000*i*

FX-120*i* / FX-200*i* / FX-300*i* / FX-500*i*
FX-1200*i* / FX-2000*i* / FX-3000*i* / FX-5000*i*

Precision Balance

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

A&D Company, Limited

The contents of this manual and the specifications of the instrument covered by this manual are subject to change for improvement without notice.

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Functions

RS-232C Serial Interface

Maintenance

1. INTRODUCTION

This manual describes how the FZ-*i* / FX-*i* series balance works and how to get the most out of it in terms of performance.

Read this manual thoroughly before using the balance and keep it at hand for future reference.

1.1. About This Manual

This manual consists of the following five parts:

Basic operation .... Describes precautions on handling the balance, balance construction and basic balance operation.

Adapting to the environment .... Describes response adjustment and calibration.

Functions .... Describes various functions of the balance.

RS-232C serial interface .... Describes the interface which transmits data and controls the balance.

Maintenance .... Describes maintenance, error codes, troubleshooting, specifications and options.

1.2. Features

- Compact general-purpose balance, can be installed almost anywhere.
- The FZ-*i* series balance is equipped with an internal mass for one-touch calibration.
- Casing construction, strong protection against dust and moisture.
- Stabilization time of one second. When FAST is selected for the response rate, a stabilization time of one second, to read a displayed value after a sample is placed on the pan, has been achieved.
- Multiple weighing units with most of the common units used around the world.
- Standard RS-232C serial interface to communicate with a computer and to output the Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) / Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) compliant report.
- Statistical calculation mode to statistically calculate the weight data, and display or output the sum, maximum, minimum, range (maximum-minimum), average, standard deviation and coefficient of variation.
- Comparator Indicators, displaying the comparison results.
- Hold Function, provided for weighing a moving object such as an animal.
- Breeze break, provided for the FX-120*i*/200*i*/300*i*/500*i*, for more accurate weighing.
- Underhook, provided for suspended weighing.
- As options, the USB interface (FX*i*-02), the Ethernet interface (F*xi*-08) and the built-in battery unit (F*xi*-09) are available.
  Connecting the USB interface, by cable to a Windows computer, allows transmission of the weight data to Excel or Word. The Ethernet interface allows connection of the balance to a personal computer through a LAN. The battery unit allows use of the balance where a power source is not available.
- The AD-8920A remote display, that is sold separately, allows reading the weight value in a place away from the balance.

1.3. Compliance

Compliance with FCC Rules

Please note that this equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy. This equipment has been tested and has been found to comply with the limits of a Class A computing device pursuant to Subpart J of Part 15 of FCC rules. These rules are designed to provide reasonable protection against interference when equipment is operated in a commercial environment. If this unit is operated in a residential area, it may cause some interference and under these circumstances the user would be required to take, at his own expense, whatever measures are necessary to eliminate the interference.

(FCC = Federal Communications Commission in the U.S.A.)

Compliance With Directives of CE mark

$C\epsilon$ This device features radio interference suppression, safety regulation and restriction of Hazardous Substances in compliance with the following Council Directives

Council directive 2004/108/EC   EN61326   EMC directive
Council directive 2006/95/EC   EN60950   Safety of Information Technology Equipment
Council directive 2011/65/EU   EN50581   Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances

The CE mark is an official mandatory European marking.

Please note that any electronic product must comply with local laws and regulations when sold or used anywhere outside Europe.

$$CE$$

A & D Instruments Ltd. hereby declare that the following Weighing product conforms to the requirements of the council directives on ...

Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) 2014/30/EU,

Low Voltage Equipment (LVD) 2014/35/EU and

Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances (RoHS) 2011/65/EU

provided that they bear the CE mark of conformity.

Model/Series....FZ-i Series

Standards applicable:

EN 61326-1:2013
Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use -EMC requirements Part 1: General requirements
EN 60950-1:2006+A11:2009+A1:2010.A11:2012
Safety of Information Technology Equipment
EN 50581:2012
Technical documentation for the assessment of electrical and electronic products with respect to the restriction of hazardous substances

CE Mark first applied 15 March 2006
Signed for A&D Instruments in Oxford England 01 July 2016

J. Ghuman
Managing Director

Part of The A&D Group of Companies, Japan

A&D Weighing

A&D INSTRUMENTS LTD
24 Blacklands Way
Abingdon Business Park,
Abingdon, Oxford,
OX14 1DY United Kingdom
Phone: +44 (0)1235 550420
Fax: +44 (0)1235 550485
VAT Reg no. GB 596 1273 15
UK Reg. Office No. 2609110

A&D INSTRUMENTS

CE

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Model/Series....FX-i Series

Standards applicable:

EN 61326-1:2013
Electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use -EMC requirements Part 1: General requirements
EN 60950-1:2006+A11:2009+A1:2010.A11:2012
Safety of Information Technology Equipment
EN 50581:2012
Technical documentation for the assessment of electrical and electronic products with respect to the restriction of hazardous substances

CE Mark first applied 15 March 2006
Signed for A&D Instruments in Oxford England 01 July 2016

J. Ghuman
Managing Director

2. UNPACKING THE BALANCE

2.1. Unpacking

- The balance is a precision instrument. Unpack the balance carefully. Keep the packing material to be used for transporting the balance in the future.

- The packing contents depend on the balance model. See the illustrations to confirm that everything is contained.

How to assemble the breeze break
(For the FZ-*i* series (all) and FX-120*i*/200*i*/300*i*/500*i*)
Assemble the breeze break as shown below.
Follow the numbered sequence.

Weighing pan

Pan support | Aluminum pan support for FZ-5000*i* and FX-5000*i*

Main unit

Display

Bubble spirit level

AC adapter jack

RS-232C serial interface

AC adapter plug

Keys

Leveling foot

Grounding terminal

Main unit rear side | The AC adapter plug is protected against dust and may be difficult to insert. When inserting the plug, turn the plug while pushing on it.

AC adapter
ID label

AC adapter

Main unit cove**r**

Note

Please confirm that the AC adapter type is correct for your local voltage and receptacle type.

2.2. Installing the Balance

Install the balance as follows:

1. Place the balance on a solid weighing table. Refer to "3. PRECAUTIONS" for installing the balance.

2. The FZ-*i* series (all) and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i*
   Assemble the pan support, weighing pan and breeze break, on the balance as shown in the illustration on page 7.

   FX-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i*
   Assemble the pan support and weighing pan on the balance as shown in the illustration on page 7.

3. Adjust the leveling feet to level the balance. Confirm it using the bubble spirit level.

4. Confirm that the AC adapter type is correct for the local voltage and power receptacle type.

5. Connect the AC adapter to the balance. Warm up the balance for at least 30 minutes with nothing on the weighing pan.

Note
The AC adapter plug is protected against dust and may be difficult to insert. When inserting the plug, turn the plug while pushing on it.
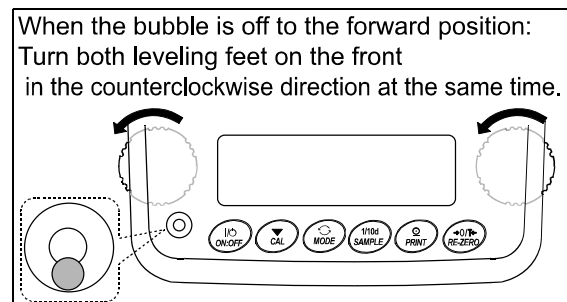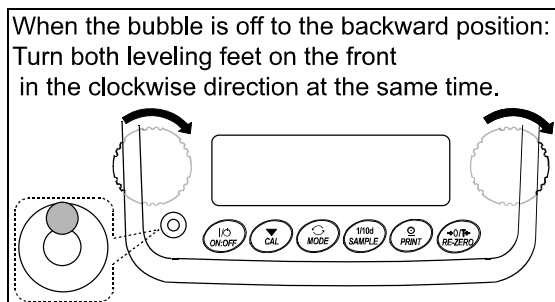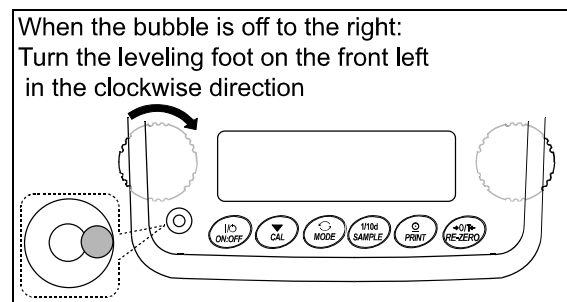
3. PRECAUTIONS

To get the optimum performance from the balance and acquire accurate weight data, note the following:

3.1.   Before Use

- Install the balance in an environment where the temperature and humidity are not excessive. The best operating temperature is about 20°C / 68°F at about 50% relative humidity.
- Install the balance where it is not exposed to direct sunlight and it is not affected by heaters or air conditioners.
- Install the balance where it is free of dust.
- Install the balance away from equipment which produces magnetic fields.
- Install the balance in a stable place avoiding vibration and shock. Corners of rooms on the first floor are best, as they are less prone to vibration.
- The weighing table should be solid and free from vibration, drafts and as level as possible.
- Level the balance by adjusting the leveling feet and confirm it using the bubble spirit level.

Make sure that the bubble is in the center of the red circle.

When the bubble is off to the left:
Turn the leveling foot on the front right in the clockwise direction.

When the bubble is off to the right:
Turn the leveling foot on the front left in the clockwise direction

When the bubble is off to the backward position:
Turn both leveling feet on the front in the clockwise direction at the same time.

When the bubble is off to the forward position:
Turn both leveling feet on the front in the counterclockwise direction at the same time.

- Ensure a stable power source when using the AC adapter.
- Plug in the AC adapter and warm up the balance for at least one hour.
- Calibrate the balance before use or after having moved it to another location.

Caution: Do not install the balance where flammable or corrosive gas is present.

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3.2. During Use

- Discharge static electricity from the material to be weighed (hereinafter referred to as the sample). When a sample could have a static charge, the weight data is influenced. Ground the balance and try the following:
  - Eliminate static electricity using the optional AD-1683 DC static eliminator.
 - Try to keep the ambient humidity above 45%RH.
  - Use a metal shield case for a charged sample.
  - Wipe charged plastic samples with a moistened cloth.

- This balance uses a strong magnet as part of the balance assembly, so please use caution when weighing magnetic materials such as iron. If there is a problem, use the underhook on the bottom of the balance to suspend the material away from the influence of the magnet.

- Eliminate the temperature difference between a sample and the environment. When a sample is warmer (cooler) than the ambient temperature, the sample will be lighter (heavier) than the true weight. This error is due to a rising (falling) draft around the sample.

- Make each weighing gently and quickly to avoid errors caused by the evaporation of moisture from the sample or the absorption of moisture by the sample.

- Do not drop things upon the weighing pan, or place a sample on the pan that is beyond the balance weighing capacity. Place a sample in the center of the weighing pan.

- Do not use a sharp instrument such as a pencil to press the keys. Use your finger only.

- Press the RE-ZERO key before each weighing to eliminate possible errors.

- Calibrate the balance periodically so as to eliminate possible errors.

- Take into consideration the affect of air buoyancy on a sample when more accuracy is required.

- Keep the balance interior free of dust and foreign materials.

- The breeze break (The FZ-*i* series (all) and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* (only)) is provided as a standard accessory. An anti-static treatment has been applied to the breeze break components, but they may be charged with static electricity when they are unpacked or when the humidity is low. If the weight value is unstable even when there are no drafts or the balance has a problem with repeatability, remove the breeze break. Or wipe the clear plates with a moistened cloth, use the optional AD-1683 DC static eliminator or apply an anti-static spray.

Charged material
Metal case
Grounding
Magnetic material
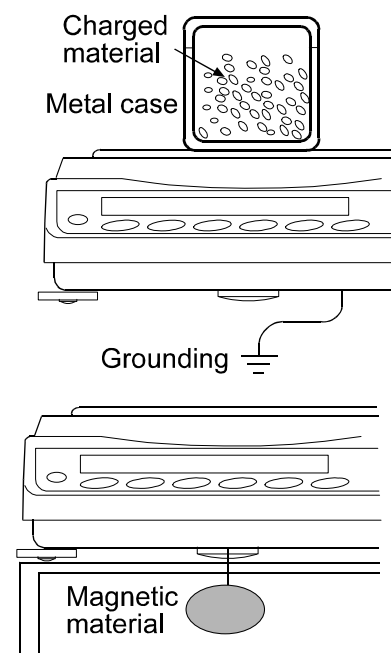
3.3.   After Use

- Avoid mechanical shock to the balance.

- Do not disassemble the balance. Contact the local A&D dealer if the balance needs service or repair.

- Do not use organic solvents to clean the balance. Clean the balance with a lint free cloth that is moistened with warm water and a mild detergent.

- The edge of the weighing pan is sharp. Use much care when cleaning the pan.

- Avoid dust and water so that the balance weighs correctly. Protect the internal parts from liquid spills and excessive dust.


3.4.   Power Supply

- When the AC adapter is connected, the balance is in the standby mode if the standby indicator is on (refer to "4. DISPLAY SYMBOLS AND KEY OPERATION"). This is a normal state and does not harm the balance. For accurate weighing, warm up the balance for at least 30 minutes before use.

4. DISPLAY SYMBOLS AND KEY OPERATION
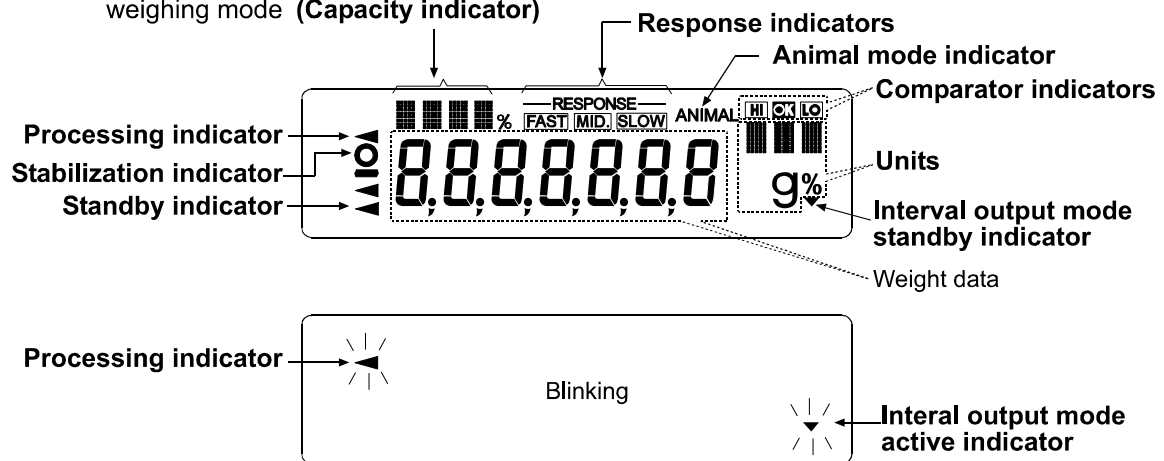
Key operation

Key operation affects how the balance functions. The basic key operations are:

- "Press and release the key immediately" or "Press the key"
    = normal key operation during measurement

- "Press and hold the key"
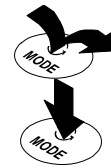
Display symbols

- Number of statistical data
  (Statistical calculation mode)
- Displays the weight data relative to the
  weighing capacity, in percentage, in the
  weighing mode **(Capacity indicator)**

Response indicators
Animal mode indicator
Comparator indicators
Processing indicator
Stabilization indicator
Standby indicator
Units
Interval output mode
standby indicator
Weight data

Processing indicator
Blinking
Interal output mode
active indicator

Each key, when pressed or when pressed and held, functions as follows:

Key	When pressed	When pressed and held
I/⟳ ON:OFF	Turns the display on or off. The standby indicator is displayed when the display is turned off. The weighing mode is enabled when the display is turned on. This key is available anytime. Pressing the key during operation will interrupt the operation and turn the display off.	
1/10d SAMPLE	In the weighing mode, turns the minimum weighing value on or off. In the counting or percent mode, enters the sample storing mode.	Enters the function table mode. Refer to "10. FUNCTION TABLE".
MODE	Switches the weighing units stored in the function table. Refer to "5. WEIGHING UNITS".	Enters the response adjustment mode.
CAL	Cancels the operation when performing settings. With the FZ-*i* series, enters the calibration mode using the internal mass. (One-touch calibration)	Enters the calibration mode.
PRINT	Outputs the weight data to a printer or personal computer using the RS-232C serial interface, depending on the function table settings. Confirms the operation when performing settings.	No function at the factory setting By changing the function table: Outputs "Title block" and "End block" for GLP/GMP compliant report.(Refer to "11-2 GLP Report".)
→0/T← RE-ZERO	Sets the display to zero.	

5. WEIGHING UNITS

5.1.　Units

With the FZ-*i* / FX-*i* series balance, the following weighing units and weighing modes are available:

Counting mode

Percent mode

Programmable-unit (No unit displayed. For details, refer to "12. PROGRAMMABLE-UNIT".)
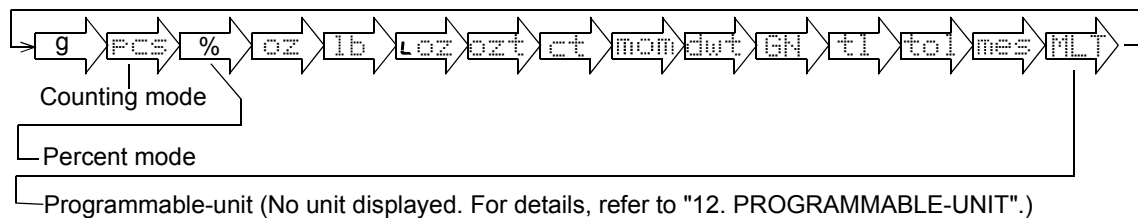
A unit or mode can be selected and stored in the function table as described below.

If a weighing mode (or unit of weight) has been turned off, that mode or unit will be missing in the sequence. Tael has four varieties, one of which can be selected and installed at the factory.

To select a unit or mode for weighing, press the MODE key.

For details about the units and modes, see the table below:

Name (unit, mode)	Abbrev.	Display	Function table (Storing mode)	Conversion factor 1 g =
Gram	g	g	g	1 g
Counting mode	Pcs	PCS	PCS	――
Percent mode	%	%	%	――
Ounce (Avoir)	Oz	oz	oz	28.349523125 g
Pound	Lb	lb	lb	453.59237 g
Pound/Ounce	L OZ	ʟ oz	LO	1Lb=16 oz, 1 oz=28.349523125 g
Troy Ounce	Ozt	ozt	ozt	31.1034768 g
Metric Carat	Ct	ct	ct	0.2 g
Momme	Mom	mom	mom	3.75 g
Pennyweight	Dwt	dwt	dwt	1.55517384 g
Grain (UK)	GN	GN	GN	0.06479891 g
Tael (HK general, Singapore)				37.7994 g
Tael (HK jewelry)	TL	tl	tl	37.429 g
Tael (Taiwan)				37.5 g
Tael (China)				31.25 g
Tola (India)	Tol	tol	tol	11.6638038 g
Messghal	Mes	mes	mes	4.6875 g
Programmable-unit (Multi-unit)	Mlt	MLT	MLT	――

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The tables below indicate the weighing capacity and the minimum display for each unit, depending on the balance model.

Unit	Capacity				Minimum display
	FZ-120*i* FX-120*i*	FZ-200*i* FX-200*i*	FZ-300*i* FX-300*i*	FZ-500*i* FX-500*i*	
Gram	122	220	320	520	0.001
Ounce (Avoir)	4.30	7.76	11.2	18.3	0.00005
Pound	0.268	0.485	0.70	1.14	0.000005
Pound/Ounce	0L 4.30 oz	0L 7.76 oz	0L 11.29 oz	0L 18.34 oz	1L 0.01 oz
Troy Ounce	3.92	7.07	10.2	16.7	0.00005
Metric Carat	610	1100	1600	2600	0.005
Momme	32.5	58.6	85.3	138	0.0005
Pennyweight	78.4	141	205	334	0.001
Grain (UK)	1882	3395	4938	8024	0.02
Tael (HK general, Singapore)	3.22	5.82	8.46	13.7	0.00005
Tael (HK jewelry)	3.25	5.87	8.54	13.8	0.00005
Tael (Taiwan)	3.25	5.86	8.53	13.8	0.00005
Tael (China)	3.90	7.04	10.2	16.6	0.00005
Tola (India)	10.4	18.8	27.4	44.5	0.0001
Messghal	26.0	46.9	68.2	110	0.0005

Unit	Capacity				Minimum display
	FZ-1200*i* FX-1200*i*	FZ-2000*i* FX-2000*i*	FZ-3000*i* FX-3000*i*	FZ-5000*i* FX-5000*i*	
Gram	1220	2200	3200	5200	0.01
Ounce (Avoir)	43.0	77.6	112	183	0.0005
Pound	2.68	4.85	7.05	11.4	0.00005
Pound/Ounce	2L 11.03 oz	4L 13.60 oz	7L 0.88 oz	11L 7.42 oz	1L 0.01 oz
Troy Ounce	39.2	70.7	102	167	0.0005
Metric Carat	6100	11000	16000	26000	0.05
Momme	325	586	853	1386	0.005
Pennyweight	784	1414	2057	3343	0.01
Grain (UK)	18827	33951	49383	80248	0.2
Tael (HK general, Singapore)	32.2	58.2	84.6	121	0.0005
Tael (HK jewelry)	32.5	58.7	85.4	137	0.0005
Tael (Taiwan)	32.5	58.6	85.3	138	0.0005
Tael (China)	39.0	70.4	102	166	0.0005
Tola (India)	104	188	274	445	0.001
Messghal	260	469	682	1109	0.005

5.2. Storing Units

The units or modes can be selected and stored in the function table. The sequence of displaying the units or modes can be arranged in the function table so as to fit the frequency of use.

Select a unit or mode and arrange the sequence of display as follows:

1 Press and hold the $\boxed{\text{SAMPLE}}$ key until $\boxed{bASFnc}$ of the function table is displayed.

2 Press the $\boxed{\text{SAMPLE}}$ key several times to display $\boxed{Unit}$.

3 Press the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key to enter the unit selection mode.

4 Specify a unit or mode in the order to be displayed using the following keys.

$\boxed{\text{SAMPLE}}$ key To sequentially display the units.

$\boxed{\text{RE-ZERO}}$ key To specify a unit or mode. The stabilization indicator appears when the displayed unit or mode is specified.

5 Press the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key to store the units or modes. The balance displays $\boxed{End}$ and then displays the next menu item of the function table.

6 Press the $\boxed{\text{CAL}}$ key to exit the function table. Then the balance returns to the weighing mode with the unit specified first in step 4.
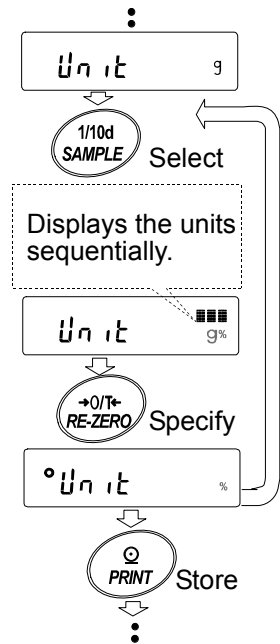
Notes

When the power is turned on, the scale displays the unit specified first in step 4.

In the weighing mode, to select a unit or mode for weighing, press the $\boxed{\text{MODE}}$ key.

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6. WEIGHING

6.1. Basic Operation (Gram Mode)

1 Place a container on the weighing pan, if necessary.
Press the RE-ZERO key to cancel the weight (tare). The balance displays 0.00 g. (The decimal point position depends on the balance model.)

2 Place a sample on the pan or in the container.

3 Wait for the stabilization indicator to turn on. Read the value.

While the stabilization indicator is on, pressing the PRINT key will output the weight value, using the RS-232C serial interface.

Note
Peripheral equipment, that is sold separately , such as a printer or a personal computer is required.

4 Remove the sample and container from the pan.

Notes
To use other units, press the MODE key and select an appropriate unit.
Press the SAMPLE key to turn on or off the minimum weighing value.

When the ON:OFF key is pressed with a container placed on the weighing pan, the balance displays 0.00 g and weighing is started,

Weighing pan
Container

0.00 g

Sample

126.87 g

Remove the sample

(Display off)

Weighing pan

Container

0.00 g
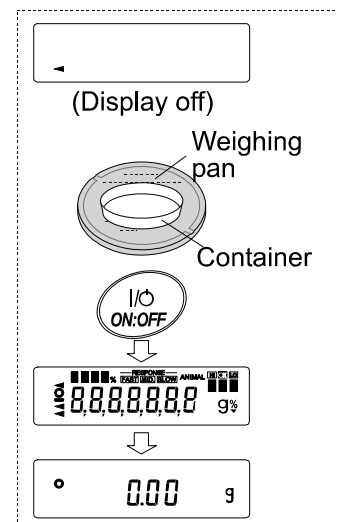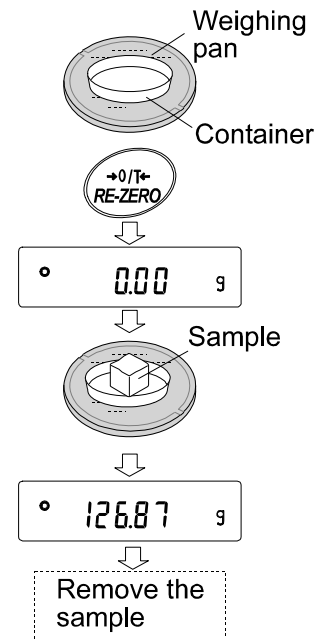
6.2. Counting Mode (PCS)

This is the mode to determine the number of objects in a sample based on the standard sample unit mass. The unit mass means the mass of one piece of the sample. The smaller the variables in each sample unit mass are, the more accurate the counting will be. The balance is equipped with the Automatic Counting Accuracy Improvement (ACAI) function to improve the counting accuracy.

Notes

For counting, use samples with a unit mass of at least ten or more times the minimum weighing value of the balance,.

If the sample unit mass variable is too large, it may cause a counting error.

To improve the counting performance, use the ACAI function frequently or divide the samples into several groups and count each group.

Selecting the counting mode

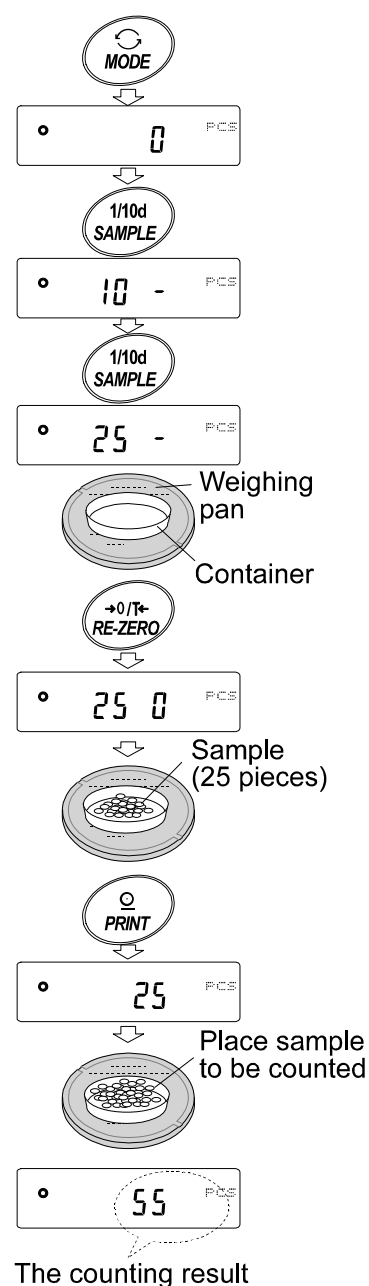1 Press the MODE key to select PCS (counting mode).

Storing a sample unit mass

2 Press the SAMPLE key to enter the sample unit mass storing mode.
Even in the storing mode, pressing the MODE key will switch to the next mode.

3 To select the number of samples, press the SAMPLE key several times. It may be set to 5, 10, 25, 50 or 100.

Note

A greater number of samples will yield more accurate counting result.

4 Place a container on the weighing pan, if necessary. Press the RE-ZERO key to cancel the weight (tare). The number specified in step 3 appears.
e.g.: 25 0 is displayed if 25 is selected in step 3.

5 Place the number of samples specified on the pan. In this example, 25 pieces.

6 Wait for the stabilization indicator to turn on. Press the PRINT key to calculate and store the unit mass. The balance displays 25 PCS (counting mode) and is set to count samples with this unit mass.

To improve the accuracy of the unit mass, go to step 8.

MODE

0   PCS

1/10d SAMPLE

10 -   PCS

1/10d SAMPLE

25 -   PCS

Weighing pan

Container

→0/T← RE-ZERO

25 0   PCS

Sample (25 pieces)

PRINT

25   PCS

Place sample to be counted

55   PCS

The counting result

Notes

If the balance judges that the mass of the samples is too light and is not adequate to be used as the unit mass, it displays $\boxed{Lo}$. In that case, store the mass by some quantity. For example, when the model with the minimum weighing value of 0.01 g is used and 10 pieces of samples weigh 0.05 g. Store 100 pieces of samples as 10 and multiply the weighing result by 10.

If the balance judges that the mass of the samples is too light to acquire accurate weighing, it displays an error requiring the addition of more samples to the specified number. For example, $\boxed{50\text{-} \text{PCS}}$ appears to require 25 more samples. Add 25 samples and press the $\boxed{PRINT}$ key. When the unit mass is stored correctly, the balance proceeds to the counting mode.

For a more accurate counting operation, use samples with a unit mass of at least ten or more times the minimum weighing value of the balance. For example, when a balance with a minimum weighing value of 0.01 g is used, the recommended sample unit mass is 0.1 g or more.

The sample unit mass stored, even if the AC adapter is removed, is maintained in non-volatile memory.

Counting operation

7 Place the samples to be counted on the pan.
   While the stabilization indicator is on, pressing the $\boxed{PRINT}$ key will output the weight value (number of objects), using the RS-232C serial interface.

Note
Peripheral equipment, that is sold separately , such as a printer or a personal computer is required.

Counting mode using the ACAI function

The ACAI is a function that improves the accuracy of the unit mass automatically by increasing the number of samples and averaging the unit mass variable to minimize the weighing error, as the counting process proceeds.

Processing indicator
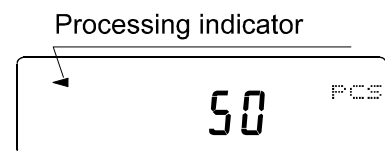
8 If a few more samples are added, the processing indicator turns on. To prevent an error, add three or more. The processing indicator does not turn on if overloaded. Try to add the same number of samples as displayed.

9 The balance re-calculates the unit mass while the processing indicator is blinking. Do not touch the balance or samples on the pan until the processing indicator turns off.

10 Counting accuracy is improved when the processing indicator turns off.

   Each time the above operation is performed, a more accurate unit mass will be obtained. There is no definite upper limit of ACAI range for the number of samples exceeding 100. Try to add the same number of samples as displayed.

11 Remove all the samples used in ACAI and proceed with the counting operation using the improved unit mass.

6.3.   Percent Mode (%)

This is the mode to display the weight value in percentage compared to a 100% reference mass and is used for target weighing or checking the sample variable.

Selecting the percent mode

1   Press the MODE key to select % (percent mode).

Storing the 100% reference mass

2   Press the SAMPLE key to enter the 100% reference mass storing mode.

Even in the storing mode, pressing the MODE key will switch to the next mode.

3   Place a container on the weighing pan, if necessary. Press the RE-ZERO key to cancel the weight (tare). The balance displays `100 0 %`.

4   Place the sample to be set as the 100% reference mass on the pan or in the container.

5   Press the PRINT key to store the reference mass. The balance displays `100.00 %`. (The decimal point position depends on the reference value.)

Notes
If the balance judges that the mass of the sample is too light to be used as a reference, it displays `Lo`. Do not use the sample.

The reference mass stored, even if the AC adapter is removed, is maintained in non-volatile memory
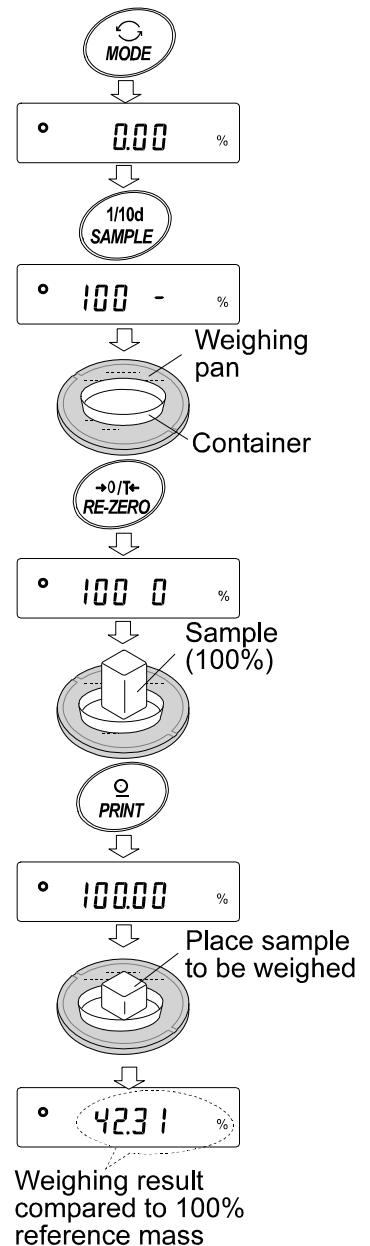
6   Remove the sample.

Reading the percentage

7   Place a sample to be compared to the reference mass on the pan. The displayed percentage is based on the 100% reference mass.
While the stabilization indicator is on, pressing the PRINT key will output the weight value, using the RS-232C serial interface.

Note
Peripheral equipment, that is sold separately , such as a printer or a personal computer is required.

Weighing pan

Container

Sample (100%)

Place sample to be weighed

Weighing result compared to 100% reference mass

6.4. Statistical Calculation Mode

The statistical calculation mode statistically calculates the weight data, and displays or outputs the results. To use the statistical calculation mode, set the "Application function (APF)" parameter of "Application (AP Fnc)" in the function table to "2", as described below.

Statistical items available are number of data, sum, maximum, minimum, range (maximum-minimum), average, standard deviation and coefficient of variation. What statistical items to output can be selected from the three modes in the function table.

- The wrong data input can be canceled by the key operation, if immediately after the input.
- Turning the balance off will delete the statistical data.
- The standard deviation and coefficient of variation are obtained by the equation below:

$$\text{Standard deviation} = \sqrt{\frac{N \cdot \Sigma (X_i)^2 - (\Sigma X_i)^2}{N \cdot (N-1)}}$$

where X_i is the i-th weight data,
N is number of data.

$$\text{Coefficient of variation (CV)} = \frac{\text{Standard deviation}}{\text{Average}} \times 100 \ (\%)$$

$$\text{Relative error of maximum value} = \frac{\text{Maximum value} - \text{Average}}{\text{Average}} \times 100 \ (\%)$$

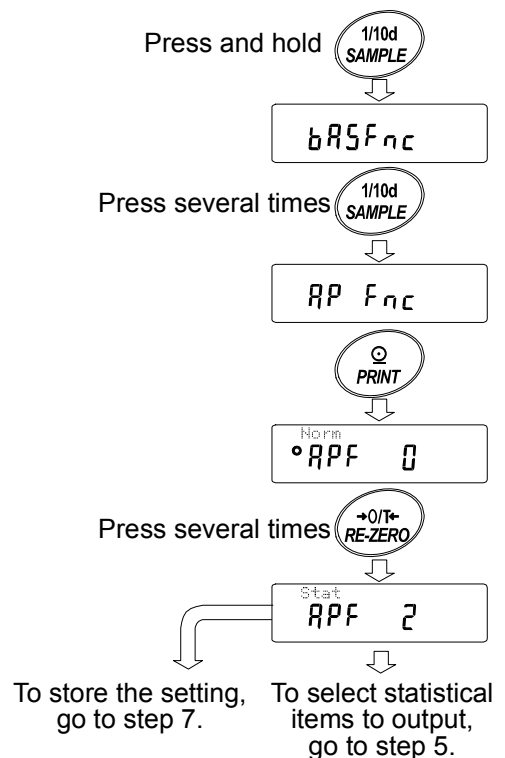$$\text{Relative error of minimum value} = \frac{\text{Minimum value} - \text{Average}}{\text{Average}} \times 100 \ (\%)$$

6.4.1. Getting Started

Switching to the Statistical Function Mode (Changing The Function Table)

1 Press and hold the ⌈SAMPLE⌉ key until ⌈bASFnc⌉ of the function table is displayed, then release the key.

2 Press the ⌈SAMPLE⌉ key several times to display ⌈AP Fnc⌉.

3 Press the ⌈PRINT⌉ key to display ⌈APF 0⌉.

4 Press the ⌈RE-ZERO⌉ key several times to display ⌈APF 2⌉.

To select statistical items to output, go to step 5.
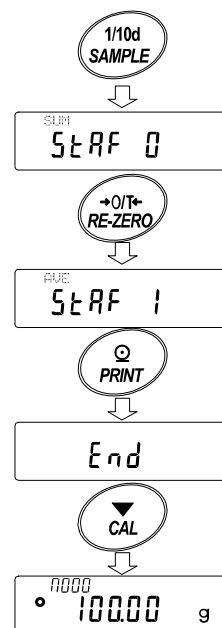To store the statistical function mode setting, go to step 7.
To disable the statistical calculation mode, press the ⌈RE-ZERO⌉ key to select ⌈APF 0⌉.

Press and hold (1/10d SAMPLE)

⌈bASFnc⌉

Press several times (1/10d SAMPLE)

⌈AP Fnc⌉

(PRINT)

Norm
°APF 0

Press several times (→0/T← RE-ZERO)

Stat
APF 2

To store the setting, go to step 7.   To select statistical items to output, go to step 5.

Selecting the statistical items to output

5   Press the SAMPLE key to display 𝖲𝗍𝖠𝖥 𝟢 .

6   Press the RE-ZERO key to select the output items.
    In the example, 𝖲𝗍𝖠𝖥 𝟣 is selected to output the number
    of   data,   sum,   maximum,   minimum,   range
   (maximum-minimum) and average.

Parameter	Description
▪ 0	Number of data, sum
1	Number of data, sum Maximum, minimum, range (maximum – minimum), average
2	Number of data, sum Maximum, minimum, range (maximum – minimum), average, Standard deviation, coefficient of variation
3	Number of data, sum Maximum, minimum, range (maximum – minimum), average, Standard deviation, coefficient of variation Relative error of maximum value, relative error of minimum value

7   Press the PRINT key to store the setting.

8   Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.

Selecting the unit

9   Press the MODE key to select the unit to be used for
    the statistical calculation mode. In the example shown
    at the right, gram (g) is selected.
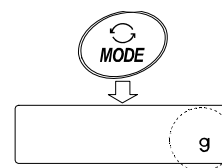
Notes

**Selecting the unit using the MODE key is not available after the
data is entered. In this case, clear the data as described on page
24 and select the unit using the MODE key.**

**When the unit used for the statistical calculation mode is to be enabled upon power-on, select
the unit in "Unit (𝖴𝗇 𝗂𝗍)" of the function table beforehand.**

6.4.2. Using The Statistical Calculation Mode

Entering data for statistical calculation

Use the following keys to operate the statistical calculation mode.

MODE key ··············· ▪ When the data is entered, moves between the displaying items (weighing mode, statistical results and data operation) each time the key is pressed.

▪ When no data has been entered, selects the unit.

SAMPLE key .... Turns the minimum weighing value on or off, in the weighing mode.

RE-ZERO key ········· Sets the display to zero in the weighing mode.

PRINT key ··············· ▪ Outputs the data number and the weight data and includes the weight data to statistical calculation in the weighing mode. (Output is not in the data format specified in the function table because of the data number added.)

▪ Outputs the statistical results while the statistical results are displayed. (Output is not in the data format specified in the function table.)
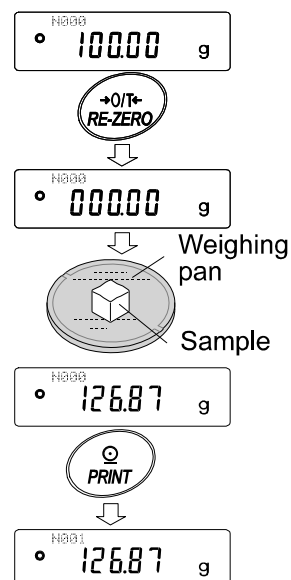
CAL key ················· Returns to the weighing mode.

1 Press the RE-ZERO key to set the display to zero.

2 Place the sample on the weighing pan and wait for the stabilization indicator to turn on.

3 Press the PRINT key to add the data displayed to statistical calculation. The number of data on the upper left of the display increases by 1.

4 Repeat steps 1 to 3 for each weighing.

N000
° 100.00 g

→0/T←
RE-ZERO

N000
° 00.00 g

Weighing pan

Sample

N000
° 126.87 g

⊙
PRINT

N001
° 126.87 g

Outputting the statistical results

5 Each time the MODE key is pressed, the display changes: the results as selected in "Statistical function mode output items (5tAF)", `CLEAr` and `CAnCEL`.

Notes

When the number of data is 1, the coefficient of variation is displayed as `- - - - - - -`.

When the average is 0, the coefficient of variation is displayed as `- - - - - - -`.

Statistical items are indicated on the upper left of the display using the following symbols.

Symbol	Statistical item
SUM	Sum
MAX	Maximum
MIN	Minimum
R	Range (Maximum – minimum)
AVE	Average
SD	Standard deviation
CV	Coefficient of variation
MAX%	Relative error of maximum value
MIN%	Relative error of minimum value

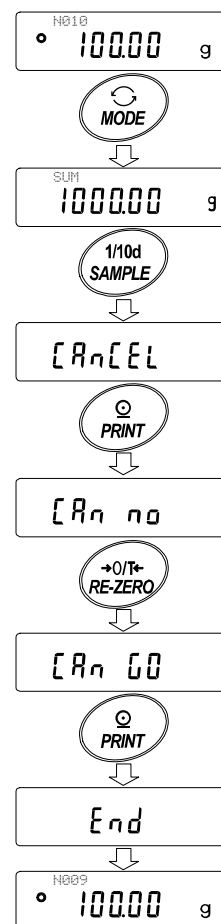6 While the results are displayed, press the PRINT key to output the results.
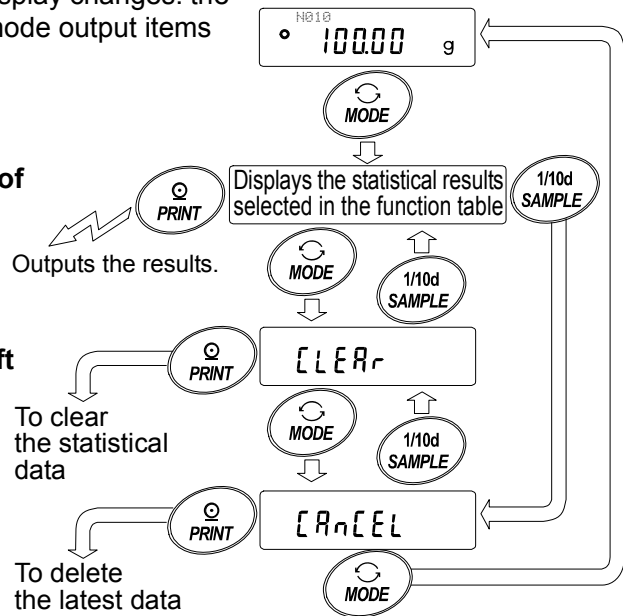
Output example

Function table (5tAF) parameter

N	10	
SUM	+100.00 g	
MAX	+10.50 g	
MIN	+9.50 g	
R	+1.00 g	
AVE	+10.00 g	
SD	+0.280 g	
CV	+2.80 %	
MAX%	+5.00 %	
MIN%	+5.00 %	

Deleting the latest data

When the wrong data is entered, it can be deleted and excluded from statistical calculation. Only the latest data can be deleted.
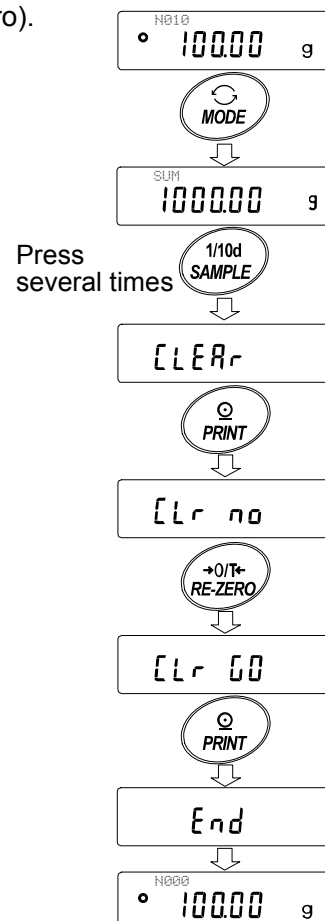
1 In the weighing mode, press the MODE key, and then press the SAMPLE key to display `CAnCEL` .

2 Press the PRINT key to display `CAn no` .

3 Press the RE-ZERO key to display `CAn Go` .

4 Press the PRINT key to delete the latest data and exclude it from statistical calculation.
   The number of data decreases by 1 when the balance returns to the weighing mode.

N010
`100.00` g

⟳ MODE

⬇

SUM
`1000.00` g

1/10d SAMPLE

⬇

`CAnCEL`

PRINT

⬇

`CAn no`

→0/T← RE-ZERO

⬇

`CAn GO`

PRINT

⬇

`End`

⬇

N009
`100.00` g

Clearing the statistical data

All the statistical data will be deleted and the number of data will be 0 (zero).

1 In the weighing mode, press the MODE key, and then press the SAMPLE key several times to display `CLEAr` .

2 Press the PRINT key to display `Clr no` .

3 Press the RE-ZERO key to display `Clr Go` .

4 Press the PRINT key to delete the statistical data.
   The number of data becomes 0 (zero) when the balance returns to the weighing mode.

N010
`100.00` g

⟳ MODE

⬇

SUM
`1000.00` g

Press several times 1/10d SAMPLE

⬇

`CLEAr`

PRINT

⬇

`Clr no`

→0/T← RE-ZERO

⬇

`Clr GO`

PRINT

⬇

`End`

⬇

N000
`100.00` g

6.5. Statistical Calculation Mode (Example of Use)

Here, as an example of use of the statistical calculation mode, mixing of the multiple formulae such as medicine is described. The mixing process is recorded using the balance and the printer.

In the example, the FX-3000*i* and the AD-8121B (dump print mode) are connected using the RS-232C serial interface.

6.5.1. Getting Started

Changing the function table

Changes : ●To enable the statistical calculation mode

●To enable "Zero after output"

Enabling the statistical calculation mode

1   Enter the function table menu.

Press and hold the SAMPLE key until `bA5Fnc` of the function table is displayed, then release the key.

2   Select the application function.

Press the SAMPLE key several times to display `AP Fnc`. Then, press the PRINT key to display `°APF 0`.

3   Change the application function parameter to "2".

Press the RE-ZERO key to display `APF 2`. Press the PRINT key to confirm the change. After `End`, `bA5Fnc` is displayed.

Enabling "Zero after output"

4   Select "Zero after output".

Press the SAMPLE key several times to display `dout`. Then, press the PRINT key to display `°Prt 0`, and press the SAMPLE key several times to display `°Ar-d 0`.

5   Enable "Zero after output".

Press the RE-ZERO key to display `Ar-d 1`. Then, press the PRINT key to confirm the change. After `End`, `5 iF` is displayed.

Returning to the weighing mode

6   Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.

Press and hold (1/10d SAMPLE)

⬇

`bA5Fnc`

Press several times (1/10d SAMPLE)

⬇

`AP Fnc`

(PRINT)

⬇

`°APF    0` (Norm)

(→0/T← RE-ZERO)

⬇

`APF    2` (Stat)

(PRINT)

⬇

`End`

`bA5Fnc`

Press several times (1/10d SAMPLE)

⬇

`dout`

(PRINT)

⬇

`°Prt    0` (key)

Press several times (1/10d SAMPLE)

⬇

`°Ar-d    0` (off)

(→0/T← RE-ZERO)

⬇

`Ar-d  1` (on)

(PRINT)

⬇

`End`

`5 iF`

(▼ CAL)

⬇

Return to the weighing mode
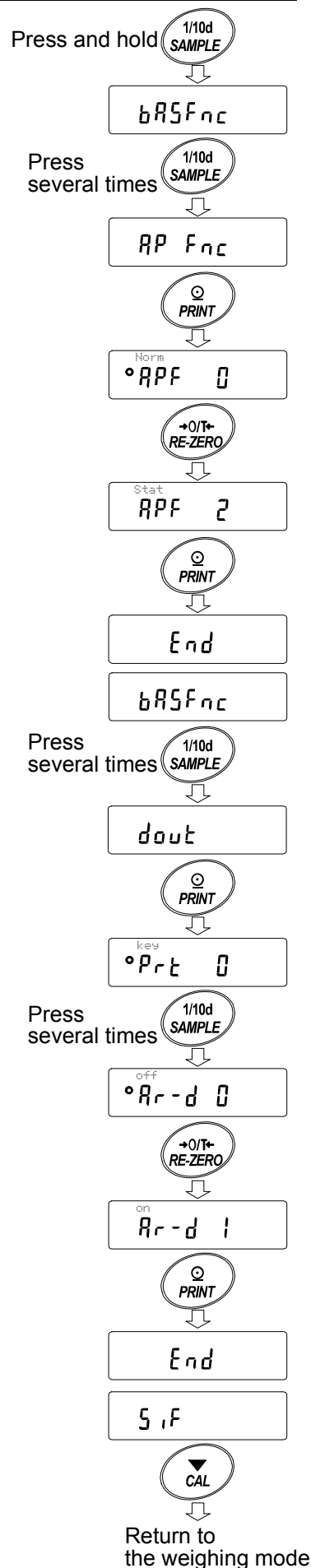
6.5.2. Using The Statistical Calculation Mode

1 Press the RE-ZERO key to set the display to zero.

2 Place a container on the weighing pan.
   Press the PRINT key to cancel the weight (tare). The balance displays 0.00 g. (Storing the tare value)
   The tare value data is output when the peripheral output equipment is connected.

3 Weigh formula 1 and press the PRINT key. The balance displays 0.00 g. (Storing the weight value of formula 1)
   The weight value data is output when the peripheral output equipment is connected.

4 Weigh formula 2 and press the PRINT key. The balance displays 0.00 g. (Storing the weight value of formula 2)
   The weight value data is output when the peripheral output equipment is connected.

5 When there are some more formulae to be added, repeat step 4.

6 After mixing is complete, press the MODE key to display the statistical results.

7 Press the PRINT key to output the number of data saved including the tare value and the total weight.

Output example

```
No.   1
ST,+00005.63   g  -------Tare value
No.   2
ST,+00001.99   g  -------Formula 1
No.   3
ST,+00007.78   g  -------Formula 2

N       3
SUM
       +15.40   g  -------Total weight
```


26
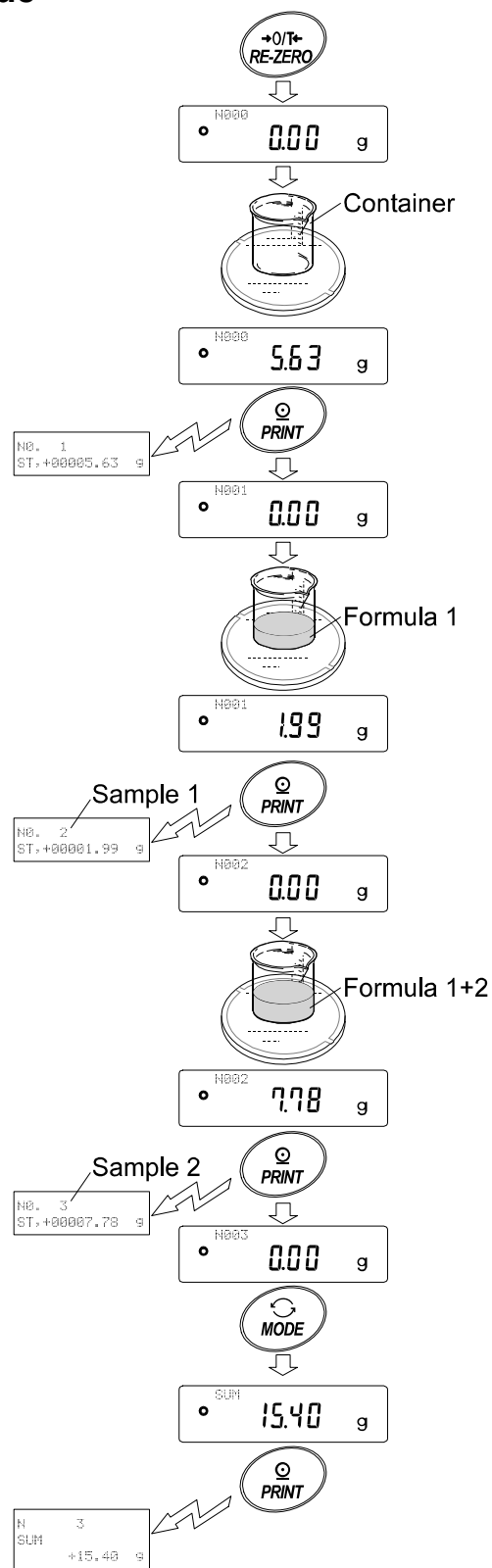
7. RESPONSE ADJUSTMENT

This function stabilizes the weight value, reducing the influence on weighing that is caused by drafts and vibration at the place where the balance is installed.

The function has three stages as follows and can be changed by simple key operation.

Response indicators

Indicator	Description
FAST	Fast response, but prone to drafts and vibration. Good for target weighing.
MID.	
SLOW	Slow response, but strong against drafts and vibration Good for weighing which requires a stable display.

Operation

1 Press and hold the MODE key until RESPONSE is displayed. And then, release the key.

2 Press the MODE key to select a rate of the response adjustment. Either FAST, MID. or SLOW can be selected.

3 After a few seconds of inactivity, or when the PRINT key is pressed, the balance displays End. Then, it returns to the weighing mode and displays the updated response indicator. The response indicator remains displayed for a while.

Press and hold the key

Release the key and press again

Each pressing switches the indicators

After a while

End

Note

Setting the response rate automatically changes the "Condition ($Cond$)" and "Display refresh rate (SPd)" parameters of "Environment, Display ($bASFnc$)" in the function table, as shown below:

Indicator	$Cond$ (Condition)	SPd (Display refresh rate)
FAST	0	2 (20 times/second)
MID.	1	0 (5 times/second)
SLOW	2	0 (5 times/second)

When the balance is to be used with other setting combinations, set each parameter in the function table.
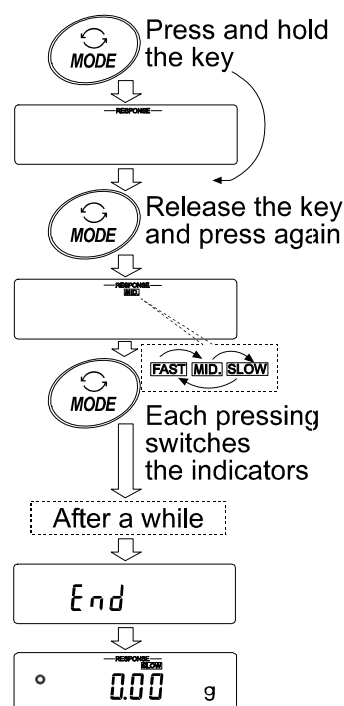
8. CALIBRATION

8.1.　Calibration Mode

The balance has the following modes.
- Calibration using the internal mass (One-touch calibration, only for the FZ-*i* series)
- Calibration using an external weight
- Calibration test using an external weight (Calibration test does not perform calibration.)

Terms

The following terms are defined as follows:

External weight　　=　A weight that you have. Referred to as a calibration weight when used for calibration.

Calibration weight　=　A weight used for calibration

Target weight　　　=　An external weight used for calibration test

Caution

- Calibration adjusts the balance for accurate weighing.

  Besides periodic calibration and before each use, perform calibration when:
  - The balance is installed for the first time.
  - The balance has been moved.
  - The ambient environment has changed.

- Do not allow vibration or drafts to affect the balance during calibration.

- To output the GLP / GMP compliant using the RS-232C serial interface, set "GLP output (*info*)" of "Data output (*dout*)". For details, refer to "10. FUNCTION TABLE".

- Calibration test is available only when "GLP output (*info*)" of "Data output (*dout*)" is set to " *1*" or "*2*".

- When calibrating, use the accessory breeze break. (Models: FZ-*i* series (all) and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i*)

Caution on using an external weight

- The accuracy of an external weight will influence the accuracy of weighing. Select an appropriate weight as listed below:

Model	Usable calibration weight	Adjustable range
FZ-120*i*/ FX-120*i*	**100 g**, 50 g	
FZ-200*i*/ FX-200*i*	**200 g**, 100 g, 50 g	-0.050 g to +0.050 g
FZ-300*i*/ FX-300*i*	300 g, **200 g**, 100 g, 50 g	
FZ-500*i*/ FX-500*i*	**500 g**, 400 g, 300 g, 200 g, 100 g, 50 g	
FZ-1200*i*/ FX-1200*i*	**1000 g**, 500 g,	
FZ-2000*i*/ FX-2000*i*	**2000 g**, 1000 g, 500 g	-0.50 g to +0.50 g
FZ-3000*i*/ FX-3000*i*	3000 g, **2000 g**, 1000 g, 500 g	
FZ-5000*i*/ FX-5000*i*	**5000 g**, 4000 g, 3000 g, 2000 g, 1000 g, 500 g	

The calibration weight in bold type: factory setting

The calibration weight value can be adjusted within the range above.

Display

◄

- This indicator means "the balance is measuring calibration data". Do not allow vibration or drafts to affect the balance while this indicator is displayed.

8.2. Calibration Using the Internal mass (One-Touch Calibration, only for FZ-*i* series)

This function calibrates the balance using the internal mass. The only operation required is to press the CAL key

Note

Level the balance by adjusting the leveling feet and confirm that the bubble is in the center of the spirit level.
Poor level adjustment may cause a calibration error while using the internal mass.

Operation

1 Connect the AC adapter and warm up the balance for at least 30 minutes with nothing on the weighing pan.

2 Place the accessory breeze break on the balance and press the CAL key.

3 The balance displays $\boxed{CAL\ in}$ and performs calibration using the internal mass. Do not allow vibration or drafts to affect the balance.

4 The balance displays $\boxed{End}$ after calibration. If the "GLP output ($info$)" parameter of the function table is set to " 1 " or " 2 ", the balance displays $\boxed{GLP}$ and outputs "Calibration Report" using the RS-232C interface or stores the data in memory. For details on the calibration report format, refer to "11-2 GLP Report".

5 The balance will automatically return to the weighing mode after calibration.

About the internal mass

The mass of the internal mass may change due to corrosion or other damage caused by the operating environment, or due to aging. Check the internal mass periodically. Correct the internal mass value as necessary. For details, refer to "8-3 Correcting the internal mass value: 1" and "8-4 Correcting the internal mass value: 2".

To maintain the weighing accuracy, perform the internal mass value correction periodically.

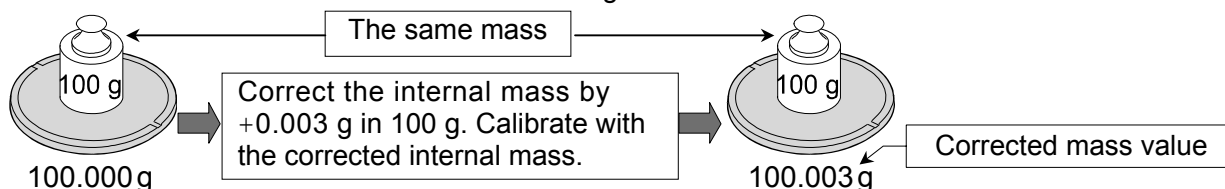## 8.3. Correcting the Internal Mass Value: 1 (Only for FZ-*i* series)

- The FZ-*i* series balance can correct the internal mass value using an external weight.
  Method 1: Calibrate the balance using the internal mass. Measure the external weight. Calculate the correction value. And store it in the balance.

- The adjustable range of the internal mass value is as follows:

Model	Correction reference value	Adjustable range
FZ-120*i*	100 g	-0.050 g to +0.050 g
FZ-200*i* /300*i* /500*i*	200 g	
FZ-1200*i*	1000 g	-0.50 g to +0.50 g
FZ-2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i*	2000 g	

Operation

Example : Correcting the weight value by +0.003 g in 100 g using the FZ-120*i*
If correcting the weight value by +0.003 g in 50 g, use the correction value of +0.006 g as the correction reference value is 100 g..

The same mass

100 g 100.000 g

Correct the internal mass by +0.003 g in 100 g. Calibrate with the corrected internal mass.

100 g 100.003 g

Corrected mass value

1 Perform calibration using the internal mass (one-touch calibration). Place the external weight on the FZ-120*i* weighing pan to obtain the correction value.

2 With the factory setting, the balance can not correct the internal mass value. Refer to "9. FUNCTION SWITCH AND INITIALIZATION" and set the internal mass value correction switch to *1*.

3 In the weighing mode, press and hold the SAMPLE key to display bASFnc ..

4 Press the SAMPLE key several times until CS in 1 is displayed.
If CS in 1 is not displayed, perform step 2.

5 Press the PRINT key.
Correct the internal mass value using the following keys:

   RE-ZERO key   To increase the value by one.
   MODE key   To decrease the value by one.
   PRINT key   To store the correction value and display the next menu item of the function table.
   CAL key   To cancel the operation and return to the weighing mode.

The balance displays -50 digits after +50 digits

6 Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.

7 Press the CAL key to perform calibration using the internal mass.

8 Confirm that the internal mass value has been corrected properly by placing the external weight on the weighing pan.
If the internal mass value has not been corrected properly, repeat the procedure to adjust the correction value.

Press and hold · 0.000 g

bASFnc

Press several times

CS in 1

PRINT

· 0.003 g

MODE   RE-ZERO

PRINT

End

CS in 2

CAL

· 0.000 g

8.4. Correcting the Internal Mass Value: 2 (Only for FZ-*i* series)

- The FZ-*i* series balance can correct the internal mass value using an external weight.
  Method 2: Calibrate the balance using the external weight. The balance performs automatic calibration using the internal mass, corrects the internal mass value and stores it in the balance. The corrected mass value is maintained in non-volatile memory even if the AC adapter is removed.
- The usable calibration weights and the adjustable range are as follows:

Model	Usable calibration weight	Adjustable range
FZ-120*i*	**100 g**, 50 g	
FZ-200*i*	**200 g**, 100 g, 50 g	-0.050 g to +0.050 g
FZ-300*i*	300 g, **200 g**, 100 g, 50 g	
FZ-500*i*	**500 g**, 400 g, 300 g, 200 g, 100 g, 50 g	
FZ-1200*i*	**1000 g**, 500 g	
FZ-2000*i*	**2000 g**, 1000 g, 500 g	-0.50 g to +0.50 g
FZ-3000*i*	3000 g, **2000 g**, 1000 g, 500 g	
FZ-5000*i*	**5000 g**, 4000 g, 3000 g, 2000 g, 1000 g, 500 g	

The calibration weight in bold type: factory setting
The calibration weight value can be adjusted within the range above.

Operation

1 With the factory setting, the balance can not correct the internal mass value. Refer to "9. FUNCTION SWITCH AND INITIALIZATION" and set the internal mass value correction switch to *1*.

2 In the weighing mode, press an d hold the SAMPLE key to display $bASFnc$.

3 Press the SAMPLE key several times until $CS\ in\ 2$ is displayed.
  If $CS\ in\ 2$ is not displayed, perform step 1.

4 Press the PRINT key to display $CAL\ 0$.
  Refer to "8-5 Calibration Using an External Weight", to perform the calibration.

5 After calibration, remove the weight. The balance displays $rEAdy\ ?$.
  Place the accessory breeze break on the balance and press the PRINT key.

6 $CAL.\ SET$ is displayed and the balance corrects the internal mass value automatically

7 After correcting the internal mass value, the balance displays $CAL.\ in$, and performs the calibration automatically using the corrected internal mass value.

8 The balance displays End and returns to the weighing mode.

9 Confirm that the internal mass value has been corrected properly by placing the external weight used for the correction procedure on the weighing pan.
  If the internal mass value has not been corrected properly, repeat the procedure to adjust the correction value.

Press and hold 1/10d SAMPLE

$bASFnc$

Press several times 1/10d SAMPLE

$CS\ in\ 2$

PRINT

$CAL\ 0$

PRINT

200

Place the weight — 200 g

PRINT

End

Remove the weight. Place the breeze break.

$rEAdy\ ?$

PRINT

Adjusting the internal mass value — $CAL.\ SET$

Calibrating using the internal mass — $CAL.\ in$

End

$0.000\ g$

Calibration using an external weight
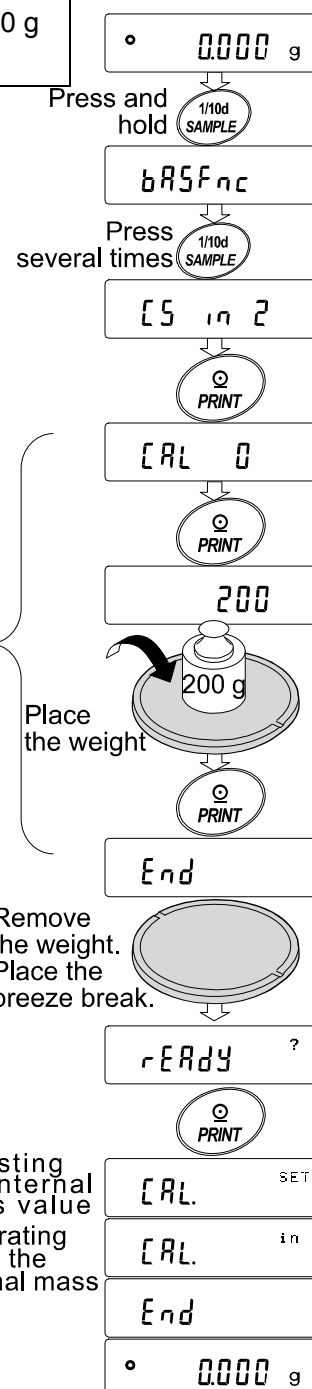
8.5.   Calibration Using an External Weight

This function calibrates the balance using an external weight.

Operation

1 Connect the AC adapter and warm up the balance for at least 30 minutes with nothing on the pan.

2 Press and hold the CAL key until 〖CALout〗 is displayed, and then release the key.

3 The balance displays 〖CAL　0〗.

- If you want to change the calibration weight (a list of usable weights is shown on page 28), press the SAMPLE key and go to step 4.

- If you use the calibration weight value stored in the balance, go to step 5.

4 Specify the calibration weight value as follows:

SAMPLE key　　　To switch the display condition to: "All of weight selection mode) or "The last two digits blinking" (value adjustment mode).

RE-ZERO key (To increase the value)
MODE key (To decrease the value)
　　　　　　　To select the calibration weight or adjust the value.

PRINT key　　　To store the new weight value. Even if the AC adapter is removed, the data is maintained in non-volatile memory.

CAL key　　　To cancel the operation and return to 〖CAL　0〗.
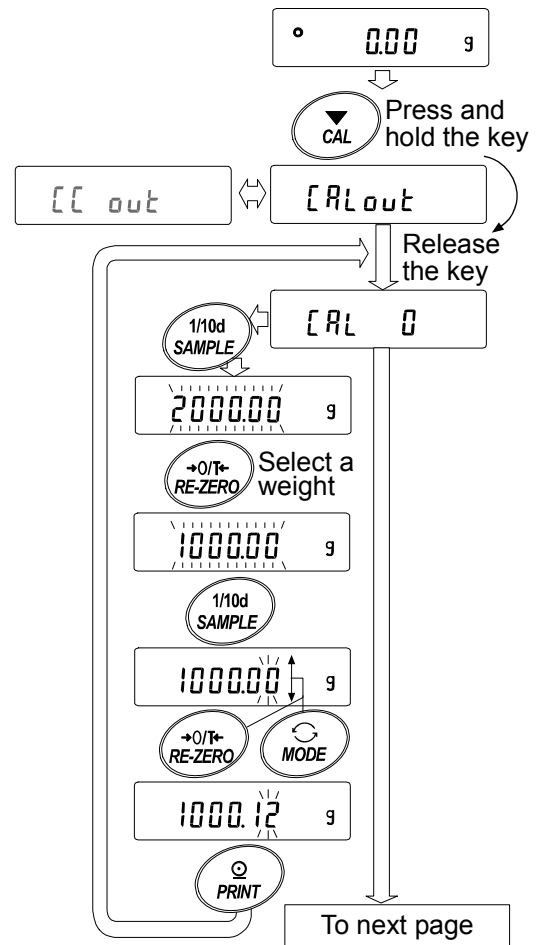
e.g. Calibration
weight value
1000.12 g

5 Confirm that there is nothing on the pan and press the PRINT key. The balance measures the zero point. Do not allow vibration or drafts to affect the balance.

The balance displays the calibration weight value.

6 Place the displayed calibration weight on the pan and press the PRINT key. The balance measures the calibration weight. Do not allow vibration or drafts to affect the balance.

7 The balance displays End . Remove the weight from the pan.

8 When the GLP output is set, the balance displays GLP and outputs "Calibration Report".

9 The balance will automatically return to the weighing mode.

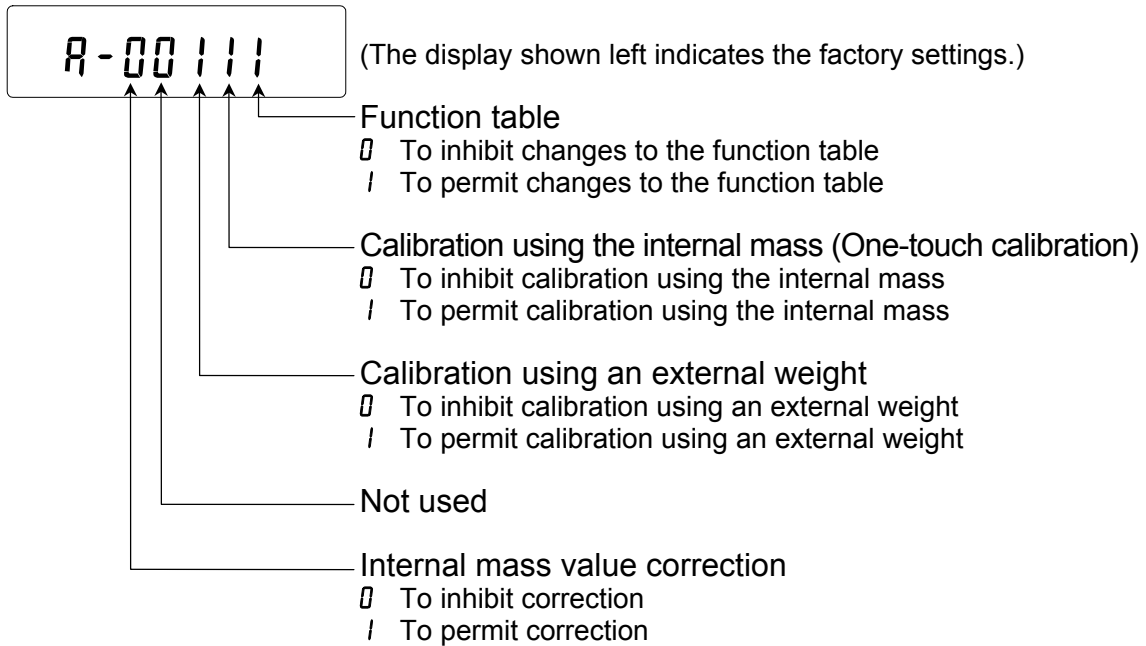10 Place the calibration weight on the pan and confirm that the value displayed is within ±2 digits of the specified value. If it is not within the range, check the ambient conditions such as drafts and vibration, also check the weighing pan. Then, repeat steps 1 to 9.

From previous page

PRINT

CAL   0

1000

Calibration
weight

PRINT

1000

End

GLP output

GLP

End

0.00   g
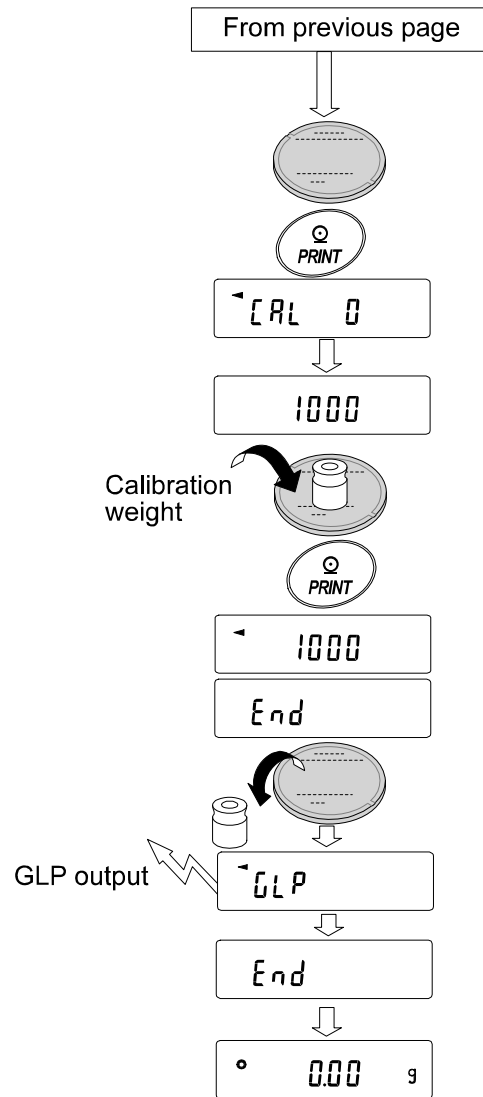
8.6. Calibration Test Using an External Weight

This function tests the balance weighing accuracy using an external weight and outputs the result. This is available only when the "GLP output (info)" parameter is set to " $\mathit{1}$ " or " $\mathit{2}$ ". (Calibration test does not perform calibration.)

Operation

1 Connect the AC adapter and warm up the balance for at least 30 minutes with nothing on the pan.

2 Press and hold the CAL key until $\boxed{CCout}$ is displayed, and then release the key.

3 The balance displays $\boxed{CC \quad 0}$.
  ● If you want to change the target weight (a list of usable weights is shown on page 27), press the SAMPLE key and go to step 4.
  ● If you use the target weight value stored in the balance, go to step 5.

4 Specify the target weight value as follows:

  SAMPLE key   To switch the display condition to: "All of the segments blinking" (target weight selection mode) or "The last two digits blinking" (value adjustment mode).

  RE-ZERO key (To increase the value)
  MODE key (To decrease the value)
        To select the target weight or adjust the value.

  PRINT key   To store the new weight value. Even if the AC adapter is removed, the data is maintained in non-volatile memory.

  CAL key   To cancel the operation and return to $\boxed{CC \quad 0}$.

e.g. Target weight value 1000.12 g

To next page
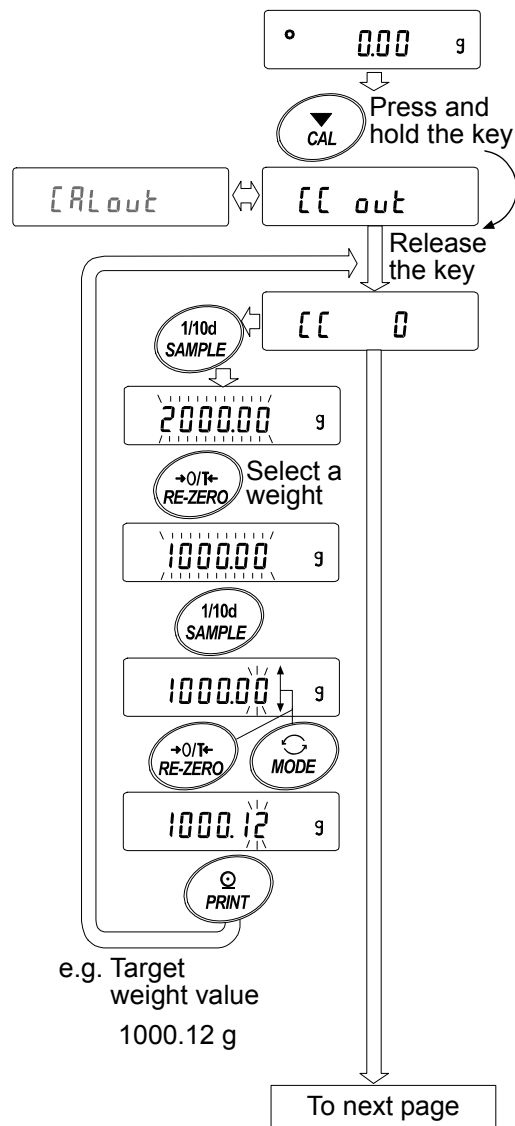
5 Confirm that there is nothing on the pan and press the
   PRINT key. The balance measures the zero point and
   displays the measured value. Do not allow vibration or
   drafts to affect the balance.
   The balance displays the target weight value.

6 Place the displayed target weight on the pan and press the
   PRINT key. The balance measures the target weight and
   displays the measured value. Do not allow vibration or
   drafts to affect the balance.

Target weight

7 The balance displays End. Remove the weight from the
   pan.

8 When the GLP output is set, the balance displays GLP and
   outputs "Calibration Test Report".

9 The balance will automatically return to the weighing
   mode.

GLP output

CC 0

0.00 g

1000

1000

1000.12 g

End

GLP

End

0.00 g

35
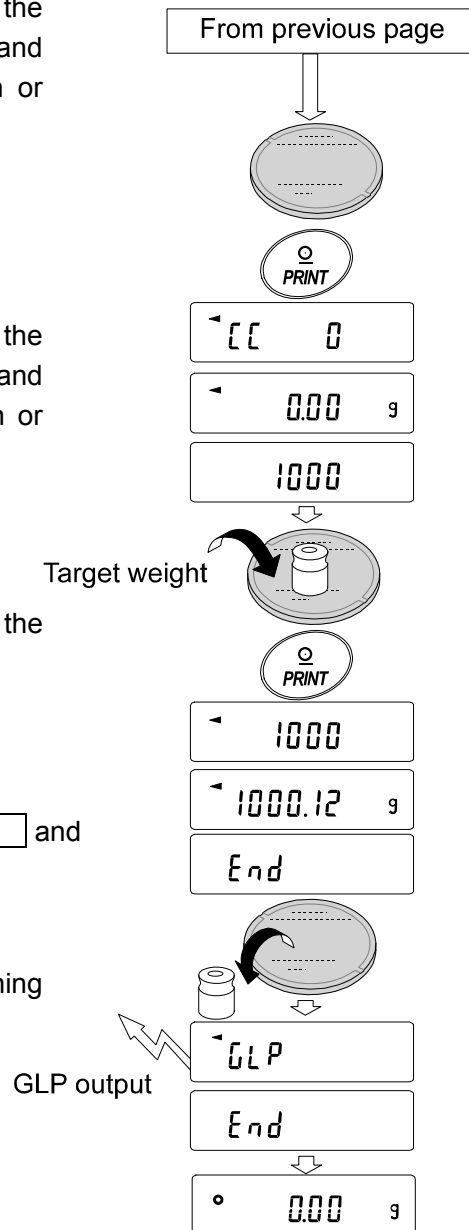
9. FUNCTION SWITCH AND INITIALIZATION

9.1.　Permit or Inhibit

The balance stores parameters that must not be changed unintentionally. There are two switches for the purpose of protecting these parameters. Each switch can select either "permit" or "inhibit". The "inhibit" protects parameters against unintentional operations.

Switches (FZ-*i* series)

$A\text{-}001111$

(The display shown left indicates the factory settings.)

Function table
  0 To inhibit changes to the function table
  1 To permit changes to the function table

Calibration using the internal mass (One-touch calibration)
  0 To inhibit calibration using the internal mass
  1 To permit calibration using the internal mass

Calibration using an external weight
  0 To inhibit calibration using an external weight
  1 To permit calibration using an external weight

Not used

Internal mass value correction
  0 To inhibit correction
  1 To permit correction

Switches (FX-*i* series)

$A\text{-}00101$

(The display shown left indicates the factory settings.)

Function table
  0 To inhibit changes to the function table
  1 To permit changes to the function table

Not used

Calibration using an external weight
  0 To inhibit calibration using an external weight
  1 To permit calibration using an external weight

Not used

Not used

Operation

1 Press the ON:OFF key to turn off the display.

2 While pressing and holding the PRINT key and the SAMPLE key, press the ON:OFF key. The balance displays $P5$.

3 Press the PRINT key. Then the balance displays the function switches.

4 Set the switches using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select the switch to change the parameter. The selected switch blinks.
RE-ZERO key	To change the parameter of the switch selected.
	0: To inhibit changes. 1: To permit changes
PRINT key	To store the new parameter and return to the weighing mode.
CAL key	To cancel the operation ($[Lr$ is displayed.) To return to the weighing mode, press the CAL key once again.

9.2.   Initializing the Balance

This function returns the following parameters to factory settings.

- Calibration data
- Function table
- The sample unit mass value (counting mode), 100% reference mass value (percent mode)
- External calibration weight
- Function switch settings
- Statistical data
- Internal mass value (Only for the FZ-*i* series)

Note
Be sure to calibrate the balance after initialization.

Operation

1 Press the ON:OFF key to turn off the display.

2 While pressing and holding the PRINT key and the SAMPLE key, press the ON:OFF key. The balance displays $P5$.

3 Press the SAMPLE key to display $[Lr$.

4 Press the PRINT key.

To cancel this operation, press the CAL key.

5 Press the RE-ZERO key.

6 Press the PRINT key to initialize the balance.

The balance will automatically return to the weighing mode.

With these keys held down

Press the key

$P5$

$[Lr$

$[Lr$ no

$[Lr$ Go

End

0.00 g
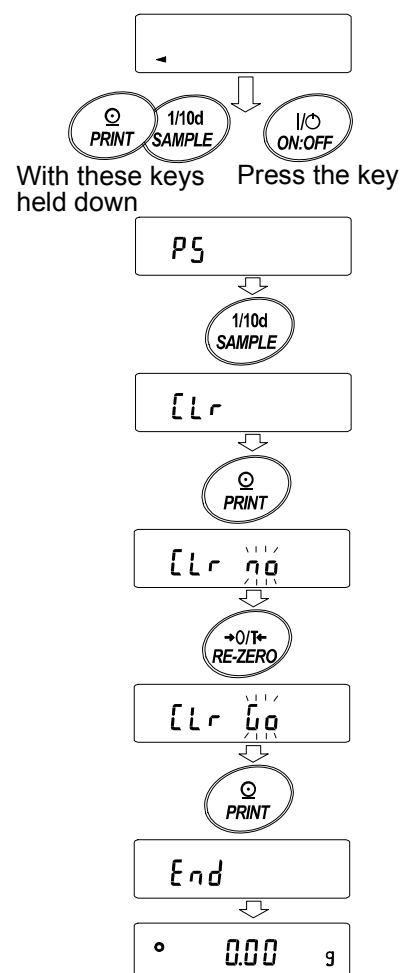
10. FUNCTION TABLE

The function table reads or rewrites the parameters that are stored in the balance. These parameters stored, even if the AC adapter is removed, are maintained in non-volatile memory.

10.1.   Structure and Sequence of the Function Table

The function table menu consists of two layers. The first layer is the "Class" and the second layer is the "Item". Each item stores a parameter.

Example

This example sets "Auto print mode A" for "Data output mode" and "100 digits" for "Auto print difference".
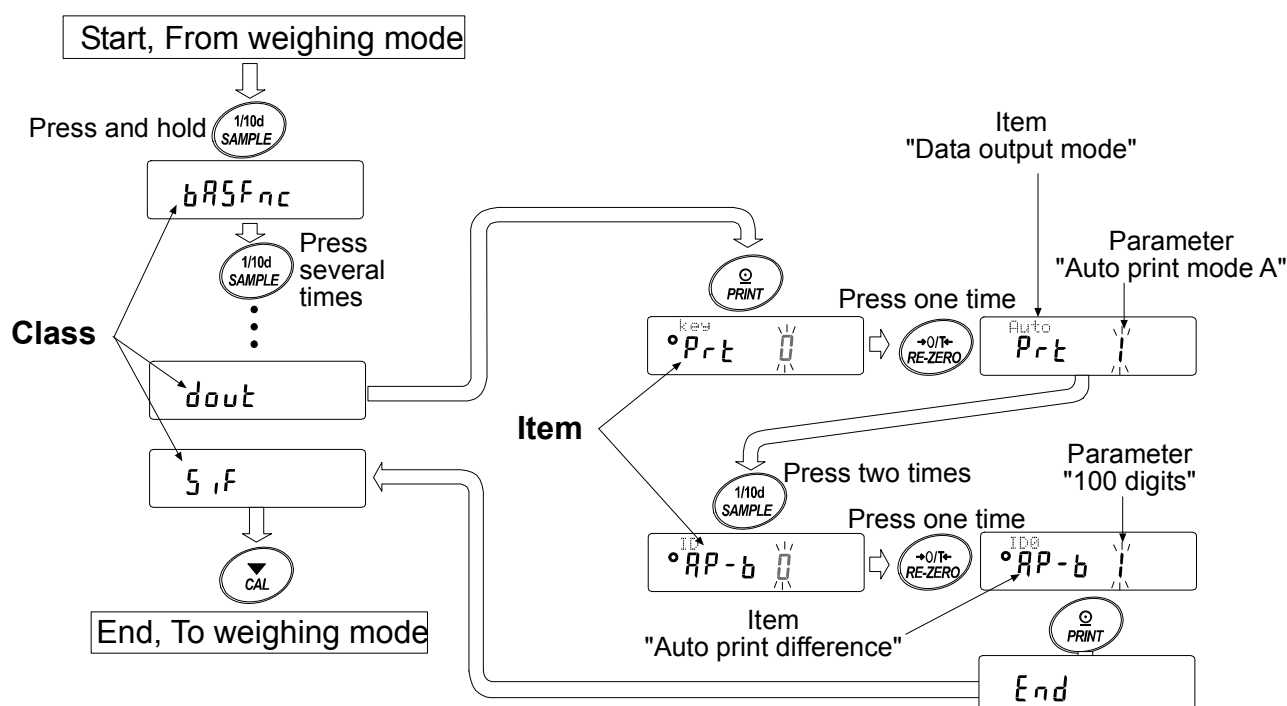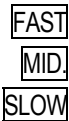
10.2.   Display and Keys

Display/Key	Description
°□	The symbol "○" indicates that the parameter displayed is in effect.
1/10d SAMPLE	When pressed and held in the weighing mode, enters the function table mode. Selects the class or item in the function table mode.
→0/T← RE-ZERO	Changes the parameter.
○ PRINT	When a class is displayed, moves to an item in the class. When an item is displayed, stores the new parameter and displays the next class.
▼ CAL	When an item is displayed, cancels the new parameter and displays the next class. When a class is displayed, exits the function table mode and returns to the weighing mode.

10.3. Details of the Function Table

Class	Item and Parameter		Description	
bASFnc Environment Display	Cond Condition	0	Fast response, sensitive value FAST	With "Hold 1", sets the averaging time.
		▪ 1	⬍	
		2	Slow response, stable value SLOW	
	St-b Stability band width	0	Stable range is ±1 digit	The stabilization indicator illuminates when the display fluctuation is within the range. With "Hold 1", sets the stabilization range.
		▪ 1	⬍	
		2	Stable range is ±3 digits	
	Hold Hold function	▪ 0	OFF	Holds the display when stable in animal mode. With "Hold 1", ANIMAL turns on.
		1	ON	
	trc Zero tracking	0	OFF	Keeps zero display by tracking zero drift.
		▪ 1	Normal	
		2	Strong	
		3	Very strong	
	SPd Display refresh rate	▪ 0	5 times/second	Period to refresh the display
		1	10 times/second	
		2	20 times/second	
	Pnt Decimal point	▪ 0	Point (.)	Decimal point format
		1	Comma (,)	
	P-on Auto display-ON	▪ 0	OFF	Turns on the weighing mode display when the AC adapter is connected.
		1	ON	
	PoFF Auto display-OFF	▪ 0	OFF	Turns off the display after 10 minutes of inactivity.
		1	ON (10 minutes)	
	rnG Display at start	▪ 0	Displays	Select whether or not to display the minimum weighing value at weighing start.
		1	Does not display	
	bEEP Beep	0	Does not sound	Select whether or not to sound the beep when operating on keys.
		▪ 1	Sounds	
CL Adj * Clock			Refer to "10-9 Clock and calendar function".	Confirms and sets the time and date. The time and date are added to output data.
CP Fnc Comparator	CP Comparator mode	▪ 0	No comparison	
		1	Comparison, excluding "near zero" when stable value or overloaded	
		2	Comparison, including "near zero" when stable value or overloaded	
		3	Continuous comparison, excluding "near zero"	
		4	Continuous comparison, including "near zero"	
	bEP- LO buzzer	▪ 0	OFF	
		1	ON	
	bEP- OK buzzer	▪ 0	OFF	
		1	ON	
	bEP- HI buzzer	▪ 0	OFF	
		1	ON	

▪ : Factory settings. Digit is a unit of minimum weighing value
∗ : Only for the FZ-*i* series

Class	Item and Parameter			Description
CP Hi Upper limit	Refer to "10-10 Comparator Function".			
CP Lo Lower limit				
dout Data output	*Prt* Data output mode	■ *0*	Key mode	Accepts the PRINT key only when the display is stable.
		1	Auto print mode A (Reference = zero)	Outputs data when the display is stable and conditions of *AP-P*, *AP-b* and the reference value are met.
		2	Auto print mode B (Reference = last stable value)	
		3	Stream mode	Outputs data continuously.
		4	Key mode B (Immediately)	Accepts the PRINT key regardless of the display condition.
		5	Key mode C (When stable)	Accepts the PRINT key immediately when the display is stable, or waits for the display to be stable when not.
		6	Interval output mode	Uses interval output mode.
	AP-P Auto print polarity	■ *0*	Plus only	Displayed value>Reference
		1	Minus only	Displayed value<Reference
		2	Both	Regardless of displayed value
	AP-b Auto print difference	■ *0*	10 digits	Difference between reference value and displayed value
		1	100 digits	
		2	1000 digits	
	int Interval time	*0*	Every measurement	Interval time for the interval output mode (With *Prt 6*)
		■ *1*	2 seconds	
		2	5 seconds	
		3	10 seconds	
		4	30 seconds	
		5	1 minute	
		6	2 minute	
		7	5 minute	
		8	10 minute	
	S-id ID number output	■ *0*	No output	Selects whether or not the ID number is output.
		1	Output	
	S-td∗ Time/Date output	■ *0*	No output	
		1	Time only	
		2	Date only	
		3	Time and date	
	PUSE Data output pause	■ *0*	No pause	Selects the data output interval.
		1	Pause (1.6 seconds)	
	At-F Auto feed	■ *0*	Not used	Selects whether or not automatic feed is performed.
		1	Used	
	info GLP output	■ *0*	No output	Selects GLP output method.
		1	AD-8121 format	
		2	General data format	
	Ar-d Zero after output	■ *0*	Not used	Adjusts zero automatically after data is output
		1	Used	

■ Factory settings. Digit is a unit of minimum weighing value
∗ : Only for the FZ-*i* series

Class	Item and Parameter			Description
5 ,F Serial interface	bP5 Baud rate		0	600 bps	
			1	1200 bps	
		■	2	2400 bps	
			3	4800 bps	
			4	9600 bps	
			5	19200 bps	
	btPr Data bit, parity bit	■	0	7 bits, even	
			1	7 bits, odd	
			2	8 bits, none	
	CrLF Terminator	■	0	CR LF	CR: ASCII code 0Dh LF: ASCII code 0Ah
			1	CR	
	tYPE Data format	■	0	A&D standard format	Refer to "10-6 Description of the Item "Data Format"".
			1	DP format	
			2	KF format	
			3	MT format	
			4	NU format	
			5	CSV format	
	t-UP Timeout		0	No limit	Selects the wait time to receive a command.
		■	1	1 second	
	ErCd AK, Error code	■	0	No output	AK:ASCII code 06h
			1	Output	
ñLt Programmable-unit (Multi-unit)				Sets an arbitrary coefficient.	Available only when programmable- unit mode is selected.
Un ,t Unit				Refer to "5. WEIGHING UNITS".	
,d ID number				Refer to "11. ID NUMBER AND GLP REPORT"	
AP Fnc Application	APF Application function	■	0	Normal weighing mode	
			1	Capacity indicator	
			2	Statistical calculation mode	
	5tAF Statistical function mode output items	■	0	Number of data, sum	
			1	Number of data, sum, maximum, minimum, average, range (maximum-minimum)	
			2	Number of data, sum, maximum, minimum, average, range (maximum-minimum), standard deviation, coefficient of variation	
			3	Number of data, sum, maximum, minimum, average, range (maximum-minimum), standard deviation, coefficient of variation, relative error	
CS ,n 1 ∗ Internal mass value correction: Method 1 CS ,n 2 ∗ Internal mass value correction: Method 2				EFEr to "8. CALIBRATION".	Displayed only when the function switch (internal mass value correction switch) is set to l

∗ : Only for the FZ-*i* series ■ : Factory settings.

Caution

The balance may not transmit the data completely at the specified refresh rate, depending on the baud rate.

When a refresh rate of 20 times/second is used, set the baud rate to 4800 bps or higher.

10.4. Description of the Class "Environment, Display"

Condition ($Cond$)

$Cond\ 0$ This parameter is for sensitive response to the fluctuation of a weight value. Used for powder target weighing, weighing a very light sample or when quick response weighing is required.
After setting, the balance displays FAST.

$Cond\ 2$ This parameter is for stable weighing with slow response. Used to prevent a weight value from drifting due to vibration or drafts.
After setting, the balance displays SLOW.

Note
With "Hold function ($Hold$)" set to "ON (1)", this item is used to set the averaging time.

Stability band width ($St-b$)

This item controls the width to regard a weight value as a stable value. When the fluctuation per second is less than the parameter, the balance displays the stabilization indicator and outputs the data. The parameter influences the "Auto print mode"

$St-b\ 0$ This parameter is for sensitive response of the stabilization indicator. Used for exact weighing.

$St-b\ 2$ This parameter ignores slight fluctuation of a weight value. Used to prevent a weight value from drifting due to vibration or drafts.

Note
With "Hold function ($Hold$)" set to "ON (1)", this item is used to set the stabilization range.

Hold function ($Hold$) (Animal weighing mode)

This function is used to weigh a moving object such as an animal.
When the weight data is over the weighing range from zero and the display fluctuation is within the stabilization range for a fixed period of averaging time, the processing indicator illuminates and the balance displays the average weight of the animal. When the animal is removed from the weighing pan, the display returns to zero automatically.
This function is available only when the hold function parameter is set to " 1" (the animal mode indicator ANIMAL illuminates) and any weighing unit other than the counting mode is selected.

The stabilization range and averaging time are set in "Condition ($Cond$)" and "Stability band width ($St-b$)".

Weighing range		Averaging time		Stabilization range	
FZ-120 *i* /200 *i* / 300 *i* /500*i* FX-120 *i* /200 *i* / 300 *i* /500*i*	0.200 g or over	$Cond\ 0$	2 seconds Faster	$St-b\ 0$	Lesser 6.25%
FZ-1200 *i* /2000 *i* / 3000 *i* /5000*i* FX-1200 *i* /2000 *i* / 3000 *i* /5000*i*	2.00 g or over	$Cond\ 1$	4 seconds	$St-b\ 1$	12.5%
		$Cond\ 2$	8 seconds More accurate	$St-b\ 2$	Greater 16.7%

Zero tracking (trc)

This function tracks zero point drift caused by changes in the environment and stabilizes the zero point. When the weight data is only a few digits, turn the function off for accurate weighing.

Note
Digit indicates a unit of minimum weighing value.

$trc\ 0$ The tracking function is not used. Used for weighing a very light sample.
$trc\ 1$ The tracking function is used. Normal zero tracking.
$trc\ 2$ The tracking function is used. Strong zero tracking.
$trc\ 3$ The tracking function is used. Very strong zero tracking.

Display refresh rate (SPd)

Period to refresh the display. This parameter influences "Stream mode" along with "Baud rate" and "Data output pause"

Note
This item is selected automatically when the response rate is changed.

Decimal point (Pnt)

The decimal point format can be selected.

Auto display-ON ($P\text{-}on$)

When the AC adapter is connected, the display is automatically turned on in the weighing mode, without the ON:OFF key operation. Used when the balance is built into an automated system. 30-minute warm up is necessary for accurate weighing.

Auto display-OFF ($PoFF$)

When the AC adapter is connected and no operation is performed (inactivity state) for 10 minutes, the display is automatically turned off and the standby indicator is illuminated.

10.5. Description of the Item "Data Output Mode"

The parameter setting of the "Data output mode (Prt)" applies to the performance when the data is transmitted using the RS-232C serial interface.

Key mode

When the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key is pressed with the stabilization indictor turned on, the balance outputs the weight data and the display blinks one time.

Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 0$	Key mode

Auto print modes A and B

When the displayed value is stable and the conditions of "Auto print polarity", "Auto print difference" and reference value are met, the balance outputs the weight data.
When the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key is pressed with the stabilization indictor turned on, the balance outputs the data and the display blinks one time.

Mode A: Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 1$	Auto print mode A (reference = zero)
	$dout$	$AP-P$	Auto print polarity
	$dout$	$AP-b$	Auto print difference
Example		"For outputting the weight value each time a sample is added, with "$Ar-d$" set to "1" (to adjust zero after the data is output)."	

Mode B: Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 2$	Auto print mode B (reference = last stable value)
	$dout$	$AP-P$	Auto print polarity
	$dout$	$AP-b$	Auto print difference
Example		"For outputting the weight value while a sample is added."	

Stream mode

The balance outputs the weight data continuously regardless of the display condition. The display does not blink in this mode.

Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 3$	Stream mode
	$bASFnc$	SPd	Display refresh rate
	SiF	bPS	Baud rate
Example		"For monitoring data on a computer"	

Caution

The balance may not transmit the data completely at the specified refresh rate and baud rate. Set the baud rate higher.

Key mode B

When the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key is pressed, the balance outputs the weight data, regardless of the display condition. The display does not blink in this mode.

Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 4$	Key mode B (Immediately)

Key mode C

When the $\boxed{\text{PRINT}}$ key is pressed with the stabilization indictor turned on, the balance outputs the weight data. When the stabilization indicator is not on, the balance waits for the indicator to turn on and outputs the data. The balance blinks one time in this mode.

Required setting	$dout$	$Prt \ 5$	Key mode C (When stable)

Interval output mode

The weight data is periodically output.

When the PRINT key is pressed, the balance starts to output the weight data at a preset interval time.

When the PRINT key is pressed again, the balance stops outputting the weight data.

| Required setting | *dout* | *Prt 6* | Interval output mode |
| | *dout* | *int* | Interval time |

| Example | "For outputting the weight data periodically." |

Caution

The balance may not transmit the data completely at the specified interval times and baud rate. Set the baud rate higher.

10.6.　Description of the Item "Data Format"

A&D standard format　　　　*SiF tYPE 0*

This format is used when the peripheral equipment can receive the A&D format. If an AD-8121B printer is used, set the printer to MODE 1 or 2.

- This format consists of fifteen characters excluding the terminator.
- A header of two characters indicates the balance condition.
- The polarity sign is placed before the data with the leading zeros. If the data is zero, the plus sign is used.
- The unit, consisting of three characters, follows the data.
- Output example:

| S | T | , | + | 0 | 1 | 2 | . | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | ␣ | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |

Header　　　　　Data　　　　　Unit　　Terminator

| S | T | Stable header
| U | S | Unstable header
| O | L | Overload header

| Q | T | Stable header (Counting mode)

- Print example:

| W | T | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | + | 1 | 2 | . | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | ␣ | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |

Header　　　　　Data　　　　　Unit　Terminator

| W | T | Header for modes other than the counting mode
| Q | T | Header for the counting mode

DP (Dump print) format　　　　*SiF tYPE 1*

This format is suitable for the peripheral equipment that prints the received data as is.

When an AD-8121B printer is used, set the printer to MODE 3.

- This format consists of sixteen characters excluding the terminator.
- A header of two characters indicates the balance condition. No overload header is used.
- The polarity sign is placed before the data, with spaces in place of leading zeros, if the data is not zero or overloaded.
- The unit, consisting of three characters, follows the data.

| W | T | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | + | 1 | 2 | . | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | ␣ | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |

Header　　　　　Data　　　　　Unit　Terminator

| W | T | Stable header
| U | S | Unstable header

| Q | T | Stable header (Counting mode)

KF format   *SiF tYPE 2*

This is the Karl-Fischer moisture meter format and is used when the peripheral equipment can only communicate using this format.

- This format consists of fourteen characters excluding the terminator.
- This format has no header characters.
- The polarity sign is placed before the data, with spaces in place of leading zeros, if the data is not zero or overloaded.
- This format outputs the unit only for a stable value.

| + | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | 1 | 2 | . | 7 | 8 | ␣ | g | ␣ | ␣ | C_R | L_F |

Data   Unit   Terminator

| ␣ | g | ␣ | ␣ | Stable value |
| ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | Unstable value |
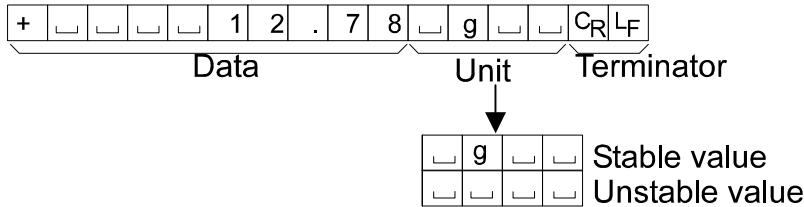
MT format   *SiF tYPE 3*

This format is used when the peripheral equipment of other manufacturer is connected. Please note that the connection is not guaranteed.

- A header of two characters indicates the balance condition.
- The polarity sign is used only for negative data.
- The weight data uses spaces in place of the leading zeros.
- The character length of this format changes dependent upon the unit

| S | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | 1 | 2 | . | 7 | 8 | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |

Header   Data   Unit   Terminator

S	␣	Stable header
S	D	Unstable header
S	I	Overload header
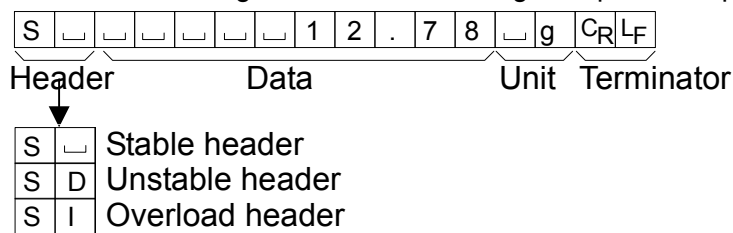
NU (numerical) format   *SiF tYPE 4*

This format outputs only numerical data.

- This format consists of nine characters excluding the terminator.
- The polarity sign is placed before the data with the leading zeros. If the data is zero, the plus sign is used.

| + | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | . | 7 | 8 | C_R | L_F |

Data   Terminator
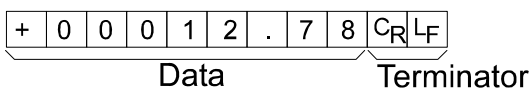
CSV format   *SiF tYPE 5*

- Separates the data of A&D standard format and the unit by a comma (,).
- Outputs the unit even when the data is overloaded.

ST,+00012.78,␣␣g<CR><LF>

Weight data

| S | T | , | + | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | . | 7 | 8 | , | ␣ | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |
| O | L | , | + | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | E | + | 1 | 9 | , | ␣ | ␣ | ␣ | g | C_R | L_F |
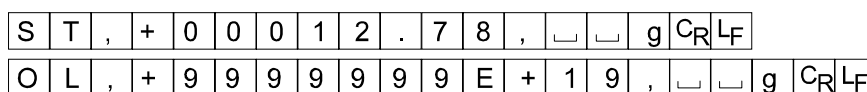
Date *dout 5-td 2* or *3*

- The date output order can be changed in "Clock (*CL Adj*)".
- The year is output in a four-digit format.

```
1 2 / 3 1 / 2 0 1 0 CR LF
```

Time *dout 5-td 1* or *3*

- The time is output in a 24-hour format.

```
1 2 : 3 4 : 5 6 CR LF
```

10.7. Data Format Examples

Stable

```
°        1.27    g
```

```
A&D  S T , + 0 0 0 0 1 . 2 7 ␣ ␣ g CR LF
DP   W T ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ + 1 . 2 7 ␣ ␣ g CR LF
KF   + ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ 1 . 2 7 ␣ g ␣ ␣ CR LF
MT   ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ 1 . 2 7 ␣ g CR LF
NU   + 0 0 0 0 1 . 2 7 CR LF
```

Unstable

```
-183.69    g
```

```
A&D  U S , - 0 0 1 8 3 . 6 9 ␣ ␣ g CR LF
DP   U S ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ - 1 8 3 . 6 9 ␣ ␣ g CR LF
KF   - ␣ ␣ ␣ 1 8 3 . 6 9 ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ CR LF
MT   S D ␣ ␣ ␣ - 1 8 3 . 6 9 ␣ g CR LF
NU   - 0 0 1 8 3 . 6 9 CR LF
```

Overload
Positive error

```
E        g
```

```
A&D  O L , + 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 E + 1 9 CR LF
DP   ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ E ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ CR LF
KF   ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ H ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ CR LF
MT   S I + CR LF
NU   + 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 CR LF
```

Overload
Negative error

```
-E       g
```

```
A&D  O L , - 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 E + 1 9 CR LF
DP   ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ - E ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ CR LF
KF   ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ L ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ ␣ CR LF
MT   S I - CR LF
NU   - 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 CR LF
```

- ␣ Space, ASCII 20h
- CR Carriage Return, ASCII 0Dh
- LF Line Feed, ASCII 0Ah

Units

		A&D	D.P.	KF	MT
g	g	␣␣g	␣␣g	␣g␣␣	␣g
Counting mode	PCS	␣PC	␣PC	␣pcs	␣PCS
Precent mode	%	␣␣%	␣␣%	␣%␣␣	␣%
Ounce (Avoir)	oz	␣oz	␣oz	␣oz␣	␣oz
Pound	lb	␣lb	␣lb	␣lb␣	␣lb
Pound Ounce	L oz	␣oz	␣oz	␣oz␣	␣oz
Troy Ounce	ozt	ozt	ozt	␣ozt	␣ozt
Metric Carat	ct	␣ct	␣ct	␣ct␣	␣ct
Momme	mom	mom	mom	␣mom	␣mo
Pennyweight	dwt	dwt	dwt	␣dwt	␣dwt
Grain	GN	␣GN	␣GN	␣gr␣	␣GN
Tael (HK general, Singapore)	tl	␣tl	␣tl	␣tls	␣tl
Tael (HK, jewelry)	tl	␣tl	␣tl	␣tlh	␣tl
Tael (Taiwan)	tl	␣tl	␣tl	␣tlt	␣tl
Tael (China)	tl	␣tl	␣tl	␣tlc	␣tl
Tola (India)	tol	␣␣t	␣␣t	␣tol	␣t
tmr (India)	tol	tol	tol	␣tol	␣t
Messghal	mes	mes	mes	␣MS␣	␣m
Newton	N	␣␣N	␣␣N	␣N␣␣	␣N
Multi	MLT	MLT	MLT	␣MLT	␣MLT

␣   Space, ASCII 20h

Note
When "Pound Ounce" is selected, the data is output with the unit of ounce (oz).

10.8. Description of the Item "Application Function"

Capacity indicator (APF 1)
In the weighing mode, the indicator displays the weight data relative to the weighing capacity in percentage. (Zero = 0%, maximum capacity = 100%)

Statistical calculation mode (APF 2)
The mode statistically calculates the weight data, and displays or outputs the results. For details, refer to "6-4 Statistical Calculation Mode".

10.9. Clock and Calendar Function (Only for FZ-i series)

The FZ-*i* series balance is equipped with a clock and calendar function. When the "GLP output (info)" parameter is set to " $\mathit{1}$ " or " $\mathit{2}$ " and the "Time/Date output ($\mathit{5\text{-}td}$)" parameter is set to " $\mathit{1}$ ", " $\mathit{2}$ " or " $\mathit{3}$ ", the time and date are added to the output data. Set or confirm the time and date as follows:

Operation

1 Press and hold the SAMPLE key until $\boxed{\mathit{bASFnc}}$ of the function table is displayed.

2 Press the SAMPLE key several times to display $\boxed{\mathit{CL\ Adj}}$.

3 Press the PRINT key. The balance enters the mode to confirm or set the time and date.

Confirming the date

4 The current date is displayed with all the digits blinking.
   ● When the date is correct and the operation is to be finished, press the CAL key and go to step 8.
   ● When the date is correct and the time is to be confirmed, press the SAMPLE key and go to step 6.
   ● When the date is not correct and is to be changed, press the RE-ZERO key and go to step 5.

Note

The year is expressed using a two-digit format. For example, the year 2010 is expressed as "10".

Setting the date (with part of the digits blinking)

5 Set the date using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select the digits to change the value. The selected digits blink.
RE-ZERO key	To increase the value by one.
MODE key	To decrease the value by one.
PRINT key	To store the new setting, display $\boxed{\mathit{End}}$ and go to step 6.
CAL key	To cancel the new setting and go to step 6.
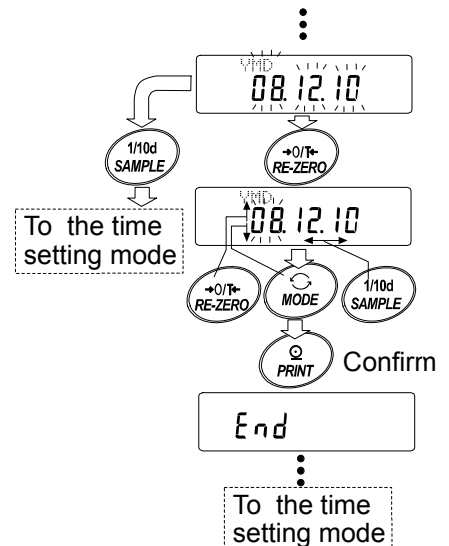
Confirming the time

6 The current time is displayed with all the digits blinking.
- When the time is correct and the date does not need to be confirmed, press the CAL key and go to step 8.
- When the time is correct and the date is to be confirmed, press the SAMPLE key and go back to step 4.
- When the time is not correct and is to be changed, press the RE-ZERO key and go to step 7.

Setting the time (with part of the digits blinking)

7 Set the time in a 24-hour format using the following keys.

SAMPLE key   To select the digits to change the value. The selected digits blink.

RE-ZERO key   To increase the value by one.

MODE key   To decrease the value by one.

PRINT key   To store the new setting, display End and go to step 8.

CAL key   To cancel the new setting and go back to step 4.
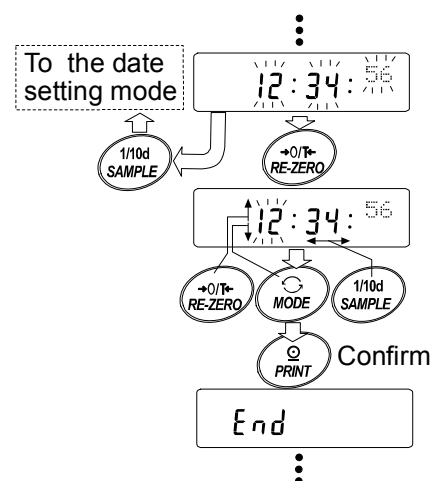
Quitting the operation

8 The balance displays the next menu of the function table. Press the CAL key to exit the clock and calendar function and return to the weighing mode.

Notes

□ **Do not enter invalid values such as a non-existing date when setting the time and date.**

10.10. Comparator Function

The results of the comparison are indicated by HI OK LO on the display.

Operating conditions:
- No comparison
- Comparison when the weight data is stable or overloaded, excluding "near zero"
- Comparison when the weight data is stable or overloaded, including "near zero"
- Continuous comparison, excluding "near zero"
- Continuous comparison, including "near zero"

To compare, use:
- Upper limit value and lower limit value

Input method:
- Digital input

Note

"Near zero" means that the weight value is within ±10 digits of the minimum weighing value. For example, using an FX-3000i in gram mode, the range of ±0.10 g is "near zero".

For the description of "Comparator (CP Fnc)", refer to "10-3 Details of the Function Table".

Setting example

(Continuous comparison, excluding "near zero", upper limit and lower limit values, digital input)

Selecting a comparator mode

1 Press and hold the SAMPLE key until bASFnc of the function table is displayed.

2 Press the SAMPLE key several times to display CP Fnc.

3 Press the PRINT key.

4 Press the RE-ZERO key several times to display CP 3.

5 Press the PRINT key to store the selected mode.

Entering the upper limit value

6 With CP Hi displayed, press the PRINT key. The current setting of the upper limit value is displayed with all the digits blinking.

- When the current setting is not to be changed, press the PRINT or CAL key to go to step 7.
- When the current setting is to be changed, press the RE-ZERO key. Change the setting using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select the digit to change the value. The selected digit blinks.
RE-ZERO key	To change the value of the digit selected.
MODE key	To switch the polarity.
PRINT key	To store the new setting and go to step 7.
CAL key	To cancel the new setting and go to step 7.

Entering the lower limit value

7 With CP Lo displayed, press the PRINT key. The current setting of the lower limit value is displayed with all the digits blinking.

- When the current setting is not to be changed, press the PRINT or CAL key to go to step 8.
- When the current setting is to be changed, press the RE-ZERO key. Change the setting using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select the digit to change the value. The selected digit blinks.
RE-ZERO key	To change the value of the digit selected.
MODE key	To switch the polarity.
PRINT key	To store the new setting and go to step 8.
CAL key	To cancel the new setting and go to step 8.

8 Press the CAL key to exit the comparator function and return to the weighing mode.

11. ID NUMBER AND GLP REPORT

- The ID number is used to identify the balance when Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) or Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP) is used.

- The ID number is maintained in non-volatile memory even if the AC adapter is removed.

- The output format for GLP/GMP compliant report is selected at "GLP output (info)" of the function table and can be output to a personal computer or printer using the RS-232C serial interface.

- The GLP/GMP compliant report includes the balance manufacturer, model, serial number, ID number and space for signature for weight data, and the weight used and results for calibration or calibration test data.
  When the AD-8121B printer is used, the date and time can be printed using the AD-8121B clock and calendar function. In this case, set the "GLP output (info)" parameter to " l ".

- The balance can output the following:
  "Calibration report" of the calibration, using the internal mass (Calibration due to changes in temperature and one-touch calibration.)
  "Calibration report" of the calibration, using an external weight.
  "Calibration test report" of the calibration test, using an external weight.
  "Title block" and "End block" for the weight data.

11.1.　Setting the ID Number

1　Press and hold the SAMPLE key until $\boxed{bASFnc}$ of the function table is displayed.

2　Press the SAMPLE key several times to display $\boxed{id}$.

3　Press the PRINT key. Set the ID number using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select the digit to change the value. The selected digit blinks.
RE-ZERO key, MODE key	To set the character of the digit selected. Refer to the display character set shown below.
PRINT key	To store the new ID number and display $\boxed{AP\ Fnc}$
CAL key	To cancel the new ID number and display $\boxed{AP\ Fnc}$

4　Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.

Display character set

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	-	␣	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z

⟵――― MODE key　　　␣ Space　　　　　　　　　RE-ZERO key ―――⟶

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11.2. GLP Report

Set the following parameters to output the GLP/GMP compliant report.

- To print the report, set the "GLP output ($inFo$)" parameter to " l ", set the "Data output pause ($PUSE$)" parameter to " l " and use MODE 3 of the AD-8121B. For details on using the printer, refer to "15-1 Connection to the AD-8121B Printer".
- To output the report to a personal computer using the RS-232C serial interface, set the "GLP output ($inFo$)" parameter to " 2 ".

Note

If the time and date are not correct, adjust the AD-8121B clock and calendar (FX-*i* series) or use "$CL\ Rdj$ " of the function table to adjust the time and date (FZ-*i* series).

Calibration report using an internal weight

When the setting is " $inFo\ \ l$ ":   When the setting is " $inFo\ \ 2$ ":

AD-8121 format   General data format

```
            A & D          ←── Manufacturer ──→    ⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜A⸜&⸜D<TERM>
MODEL    FZ-3000i          ←────── Model ──────→   MODEL⸜⸜⸜FZ-3000i<TERM>
S/N     012345678          ←── Serial number ──→   S/N⸜⸜⸜⸜012345678<TERM>
ID        ABCDEFG          ←──── ID number ────→   ID⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜ABCDEFG<TERM>
DATE   2011/12/31          ←─────── Date ──────→   DATE<TERM>
TIME      12:34:56         ←─────── Time ───                ⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜2011/12/31<TERM>
CALIBRATED(INT.)           ←─ Calibration type ╲          TIME<TERM>
REMARKS                    ←──── Remarks ──                 ⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜⸜12:34:56<TERM>
                                                   CALIBRATED(INT.)<TERM>
                                                   REMARKS<TERM>
SIGNATURE                  ←──── Signature ──      <TERM>
                                                   <TERM>
                                                   SIGNATURE<TERM>
.....    .....    .....    .....    .....    .....  <TERM>
                                                   <TERM>
                                                   ---------------<TERM>
                                                   <TERM>
                                                   <TERM>
```

⸜ Space, ASCII 20h
<TERM> Terminator, C_R , L_F or C_R
C_R Carriage return, ASCII 0Dh
L_F Line feed, ASCII 0Ah

Calibration report using an external weight

When the setting is " ınFo 1":

AD-8121 format

```
            A & D
MODEL     FX-3000i
S/N       012345678
ID        ABCDEFG
DATE    2011/12/31
TIME      12:23:34
CALIBRATED(EXT.)
CAL.WEIGHT
        +200.0000 g
REMARKS


SIGNATURE


‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒
```

⟵ Manufacturer ⟶
⟵ Model ⟶
⟵ Serial number ⟶
⟵ ID number ⟶
⟵ Date ⟶
⟵ Time
⟵ Calibration type
⟵ Calibration weight
⟵ Remarks

⟵ Signature

␣ Space, ASCII 20h
<TERM> Terminator, C_R, L_F or C_R
C_R Carriage return, ASCII 0Dh
L_F Line feed, ASCII 0Ah

When the setting is " ınFo 2":

General data format

```
␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣A␣&␣D<TERM>
MODEL␣␣␣EX-3000i<TERM>
S/N␣␣␣␣012345678<TERM>
ID␣␣␣␣␣␣␣ABCDEFG<TERM>
DATE<TERM>
<TERM>                *
TIME<TERM>
<TERM>                *
CALIBRATED(EXT.)<TERM>
CAL.WEIGHT<TERM>
␣␣␣␣␣+200.0000␣␣g<TERM>
REMARKS<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
SIGNATURE<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
---------------<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
```

✱ With FZ-*i* series, the time and date are added to output data.

Calibration test report using an external weight

(Calibration test does not perform calibration.)

When the setting is " ınFo 1":

AD-8121 format

```
            A & D
MODEL     FX-3000i
S/N       012345678
ID        ABCDEFG
DATE    2011/12/31
TIME      12:23:34
CAL.TEST(EXT.)
ACTUAL
         0.0000 g
       +199.9999 g
TARGET
      +200.0000 g
REMARKS


SIGNATURE


‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒ ‒
```

⟵ Manufacturer ⟶
⟵ Model ⟶
⟵ Serial number ⟶
⟵ ID number ⟶
⟵ Date ⟶
⟵ Time
⟵ Calibration test type
⟵ Zero point value
⟵ Target weight value
⟵ Target weight
⟵ Remarks

⟵ Signature

␣ Space, ASCII 20h
<TERM> Terminator, C_R, L_F or C_R
C_R Carriage return, ASCII 0Dh
L_F Line feed, ASCII 0Ah

When the setting is " ınFo 2":

General data format

```
␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣A␣&␣D<TERM>
MODEL␣␣␣␣FX-3000i<TERM>
S/N␣␣␣␣012345678<TERM>
ID␣␣␣␣␣␣␣ABCDEFG<TERM>
DATE<TERM>
<TERM>                *
TIME<TERM>
<TERM>                *
CAL.TEST(EXT.)<TERM>
ACTUAL<TERM>
␣␣␣␣␣␣␣␣0.0000␣␣g<TERM>
␣␣␣␣␣+199.9999␣␣g<TERM>
TARGET<TERM>
␣␣␣␣␣+200.0000␣␣g<TERM>
REMARKS<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
SIGNATURE<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
---------------<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
```

✱ With FZ-*i* series, the time and date are added to output data.

Title block and end block

When a weight value is recorded as the GLP data, "Title block" and "End block" are inserted at the beginning and at the end of a group of weight values, in the GLP report.

Note

To output the report to an AD-8121B , use MODE 3 of the AD-8121B.

Operation

1 With the weight data displayed, press and hold the PRINT key until 5tArt is displayed. The "Title block" is output.

2 The weight data is output according to the parameter setting of the data output mode.

3 Press and hold the PRINT key until rEcEnd is displayed. The "End block" is output.

When the setting is " info l":

AD-8121 format

```
              A & D
MODEL      FX-3000i
S/N        012345678
ID         ABCDEFG
DATE     2011/12/31
START
TIME       12:23:34

WT      +12.3456 g
WT      +12.3461 g
WT      +12.3463 g
WT
```

```
WT      +12.3461 g
WT      +12.3453 g
WT      +12.3471 g
WT      +12.3464 g

END
TIME       12:34:56
REMARKS


SIGNATURE


- - - - - - - - - -
```

Title block — Manufacturer — Model — Serial number — ID number — Date — Time

Weight data

End block — Time — Remarks — Signature

⊔   Space, ASCII 20h
<TERM> Terminator, C_R, L_F or C_R
C_R Carriage return, ASCII 0Dh
L_F Line feed, ASCII 0Ah

When the setting is " info 2":

General data format

```
⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔A⊔&⊔D<TERM>
MODEL⊔⊔⊔FX-3000i<TERM>
S/N⊔⊔⊔⊔012345678<TERM>
ID⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔⊔ABCDEFG<TERM>
DATE<TERM>
<TERM>                    *
START<TERM>
TIME<TERM>
<TERM>                    *

WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3456⊔⊔g<TERM>
WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3461
```

```
⊔⊔⊔+12.3463⊔⊔g<TERM>
WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3451⊔⊔g<TERM>
WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3453⊔⊔g<TERM>
WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3471⊔⊔g<TERM>
WT⊔⊔⊔+12.3464⊔⊔g<TERM>
<TERM>
END<TERM>
TIME<TERM>
<TERM>                    *
REMARKS<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
SIGNATURE<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
---------------<TERM>
<TERM>
<TERM>
```

✱ With FZ-*i* series, the time and
  date are added to output data.

12. UNDERHOOK

The underhook can be used for magnetic materials or density measurement. The built-in underhook is revealed by removing the plastic cap on the bottom of the balance.
Use the underhook as shown below.

Bottom of the balance

Underhook

Cap
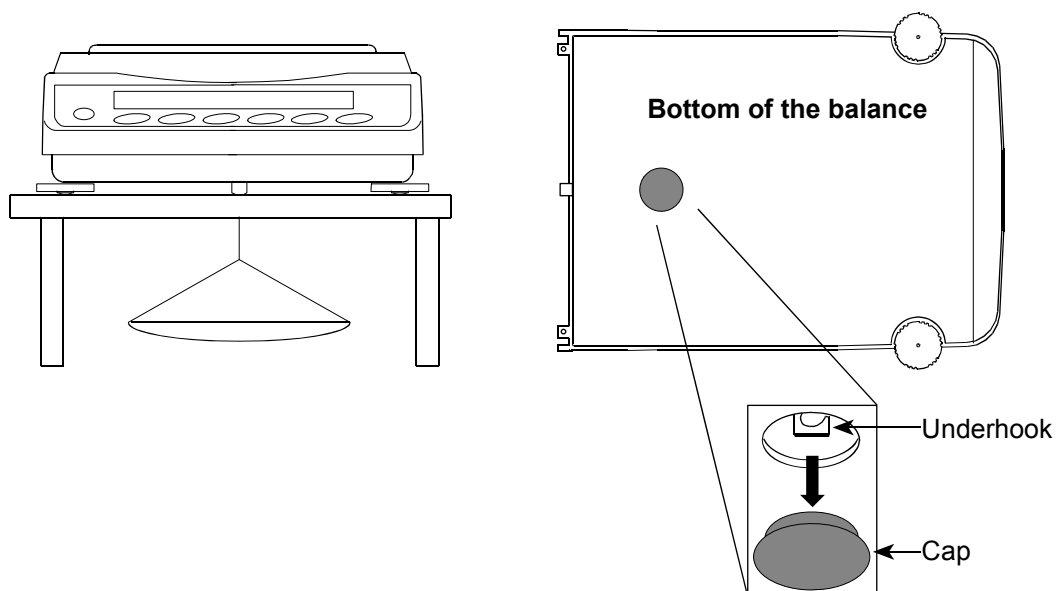
Caution
Do not apply excessive force to the underhook.
When not in use, attach the plastic cap to prevent dust from getting into the balance.
Do not push the underhook upward.

13. PROGRAMMABLE-UNIT

This is a programmable unit conversion function. It multiplies the weight data in grams by an arbitrary coefficient set in the function table and displays the result.

The coefficient must be within the range between the minimum and maximum shown below. If the coefficient set is beyond the range, an error is displayed and the balance returns to the coefficient setting mode, prompting to enter an appropriate value. A coefficient of 1 was set at the factory.

Model	Minimum coefficient	Maximum coefficient
FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* FZ-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i*	0.000001	1000
FX-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i* FZ-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i*		100

Operation

1 Press and hold the SAMPLE key until $bASFnc$ of the function table is displayed.

2 Press the SAMPLE key several times to display $\bar{n}Lt$.

3 Press the PRINT key. The balance enters the mode to confirm or set the coefficient.

Confirming the coefficient

4 The current coefficient is displayed with the first digit blinking.
   ● When it is not to be changed, press the CAL key and go to step 6.
   ● When it is to be changed, press the RE-ZERO key and go to step 5.

Setting the coefficient

5 Set the coefficient using the following keys.

SAMPLE key	To select a digit to change the value. The selected digit blinks.
RE-ZERO key	To change the value.
MODE key	To change the decimal point position. Each time the switch is pressed, the decimal point position changes as follows:

$$0.000001 \longrightarrow 00.00001 \longrightarrow ... \longrightarrow 000000.1 \longrightarrow 0000001$$

PRINT key	To store the new setting, display End and go to step 6.
CAL key	To cancel the new setting and go to step 6.
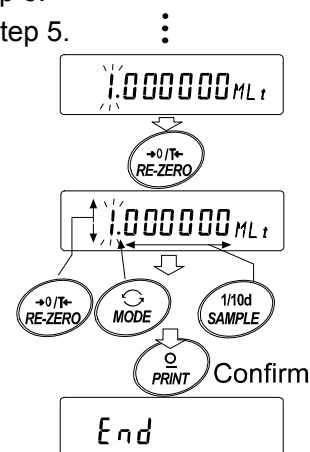
Quitting the operation

6 The balance displays $Unit$. Press the CAL key to exit the programmable-unit function and return to the weighing mode.

Using the function

Press the MODE key to select the programmable-unit (no display on the unit section). Perform weighing as described in "6-1 Basic Operation (Gram Mode)". After weighing, the balance displays the result (weight data in grams x coefficient).

14. RS-232C SERIAL INTERFACE

The balance is a Data Communication Equipment (DCE) device. Connect the balance to a personal computer (DTE) using a straight through cable.

Transmission system : EIA RS-232C (D-Sub 9-pin, male connector)
Transmission form : Asynchronous, bi-directional, half duplex
Transmission rate : 20 times/second, 10 times/second or 5 times/second (same as data refresh rate)
Data format : Baud rate : 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200 bps
Data bits : 7 or 8 bits
Parity : Even, Odd (Data bits 7 bits)
None (Data bits 8 bits)
Stop bit : 1 bit
Code : ASCII
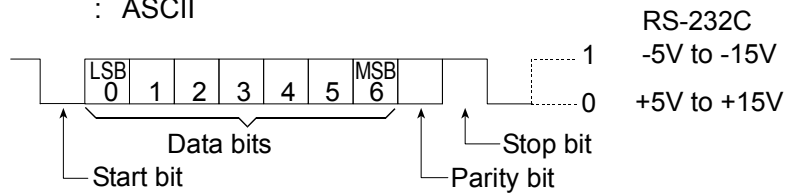
D-Sub 9-pin assignments

Pin No.	Signal name	Direction	Description
1	-	-	No connection
2	TXD	Output	Transmit data
3	RXD	Input	Receive data
4	-	-	No connection
5	SG	-	Signal ground
6	DSR	Output	Data set ready
7	RTS	Input	Request to send
8	CTS	Output	Clear to send
9	-	-	No connection
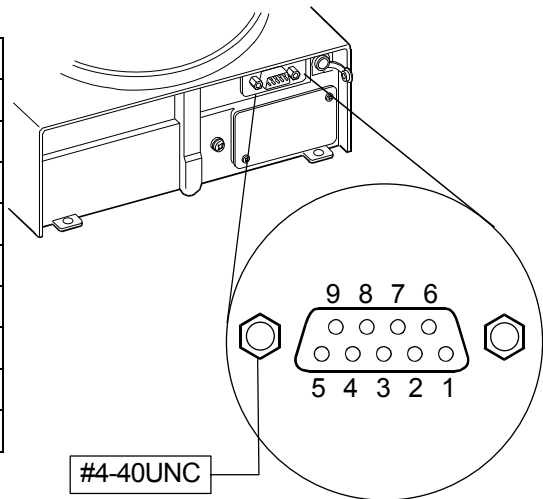
Signal names of the balance side are the same as the DTE side with TXD and RXD reversed.

#4-40UNC
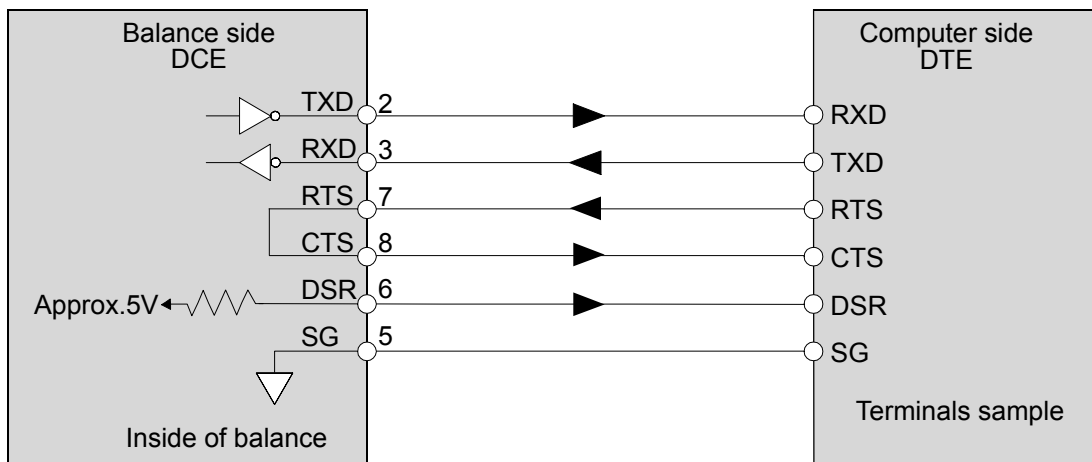
15. CONNECTION TO Peripheral EQUIPMENT

15.1.   Connection to the AD-8121B Printer

Set the following parameters to use the AD-8121B printer.

Example of use	AD-8121B mode setting
To print A&D standard format weight data, using the FZ-*i* / FX-*i* PRINT key or auto print mode. (The time and date can be added.)	MODE 1
To print A&D standard format weight data, using the AD-8121B DATA key or AD-8121B built-in timer. (The time and date can be added.) To print, using the AD-8121B chart printing function.	MODE 2
To print the FZ-*i* / FX-*i* statistical data.	MODE 3
To print GLP output.	MODE 3

Class	Item and Parameter		Factory settings	AD-8121B MODE 1	AD-8121B MODE 2	AD-8121B MODE 3
dout Data output	*Prt*	Data output mode	*0*	*0,1,2,4,5* *1	*3*	*0,1,2,4,5* *1
	PUSE	Data output pause	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0,1* *2
SiF Serial interface	*bPS*	Baud rate	*2*	*2*	*2*	*2*
	btPr	Data bit, parity bit	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
	CrLF	Terminator	*0*	*0*	*0*	*0*
	tYPE	Data format	*0*	*0*	*0*	*1*

*1   Set appropriate parameters for "*AP-P* (Auto print polarity)" and "*AP-b* (Auto print difference) " when auto print mode A or B (*Prt 1* or *2*) is selected.
Set the AD-8121B DIP switch No.3 to ON when unstable data is printed with "*Prt 4*".
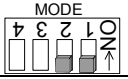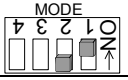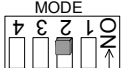
 *2   Set *1* when multiple lines are printed in the FZ-*i* / FX-*i* statistical calculation mode.

Notes
Refer to "11-2 GLP Report" for print samples.
Settings of AD-8121B DIP switches

MODE	AD-8121B DIP switch	Description
MODE 1		Print at receiving data. Standard mode, statistical calculation mode
MODE 2		Print by the AD-8121B DATA key operation or AD-8121B built-in timer. Standard mode, interval mode, chart mode
MODE 3		Print at receiving data. Dump print mode

DIP switch No.3 : Handling unstable data
    ON   Print
    OFF   Not printed
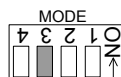
Set the DIP switch No.4 to OFF.
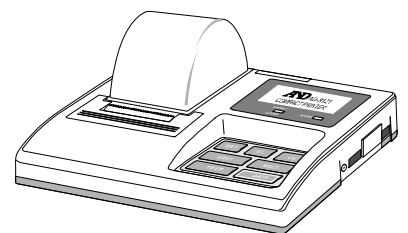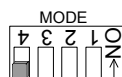
15.2. Connection to a Computer

The balance can be connected to a personal computer using the RS-232C serial interface. As an option, the FX*i* –02 USB interface is available to transmit the balance data to a personal computer.

The balance is a DCE device. Use a straight through cable when connecting to a personal computer. A commercially available modem cable can be used. When purchasing, confirm the following specifications.

D-Sub 9-pin
Female connector
Inch screw thread
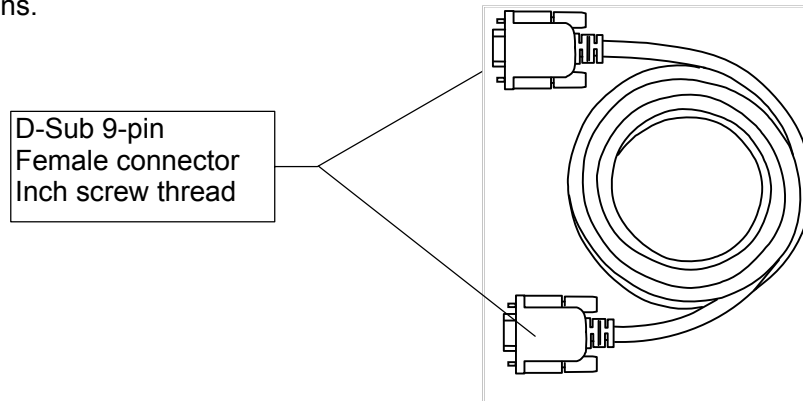
15.3. Using Windows Communication Tools (WinCT)

When Windows is used as an operating system in a personal computer, the WinCT software, that is downloaded from the A&D website, can be used to transmit the weight data to the personal computer.
The WinCT has two communication methods: "RsCom" and "RsKey".

RsCom
- Can transmit commands to control the balance.
- Can make bi-directional communication between the balance and a personal computer using the RS-232C serial interface.
- Can display or store the data using a text file format. Can also print the data using a printer connected to a personal computer.
- When several ports of a personal computer have balances connected, can communicate with each balance simultaneously.
- Can share a personal computer with other application software.

RsKey
- Can transmit the weight data output from the balance directly to other application software such as Microsoft Excel.
- Can be used with most application software.

RsWeight
- Can retrieve the weight data from the balance and display the data as a graph in real time.
- Can calculate and display the maximum, minimum, average, standard deviation and coefficient of variation.

Using the WinCT software, the balance can do the following:

1 Analyzing the weight data and the statistics with "RsKey"
The weight data can be input directly into an Excel worksheet. Then, Excel can analyze the data to obtain sum, average, standard deviation, maximum and minimum value, and display them as a graph.

2 Controlling the balance using commands from a personal computer
By using "RsCom", the personal computer sends commands such as "re-zero" or "send weight data" to the balance and controls the balance.

3 Printing the balance GLP report using your printer
The balance GLP report can be printed using a printer connected to a personal computer.

4 Receiving weight data at a certain interval
The weight data can be received at a certain interval and data characteristic with elapsed time can be obtained.

5 Using a personal computer as an external indicator
With the "RsKey" test mode function, a personal computer can be used as an external weight indicator for the balance. (To do this, set the balance data output mode to stream mode.)

15.4. Simultaneously Connecting the AD-8121B Printer and a Personal Computer

The balance can be connected to the AD-8121B printer and a personal computer simultaneously using the Fx*i*-02 USB interface to store and print the data.
In that case, a USB cable and the winCT software are necessary.
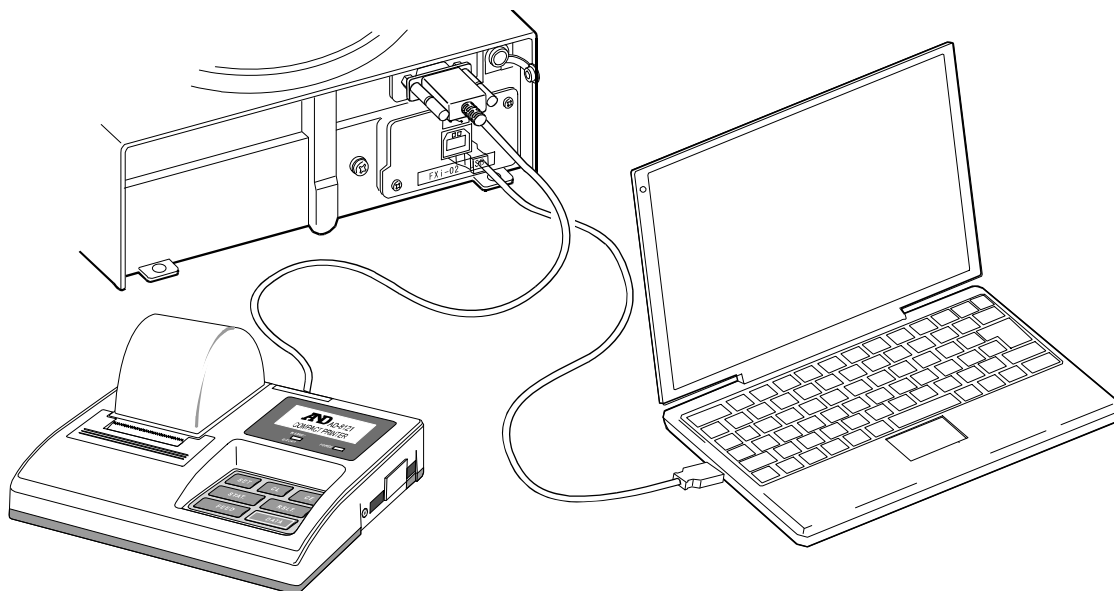
16. COMMANDS

16.1. Command List

Note
A command has a terminator added, that is specified using the "Terminator (CrLF)" parameter of "Serial interface (SiF)" in the function table, and is sent to the balance.

Commands to query weight data

C	Cancels the **S** or **SIR** command.
Q	Requests the weight data immediately.
S	Requests the weight data when stabilized.
SI	Requests the weight data immediately.
SIR	Requests the weight data continuously.
^Es_C**P**	Requests the weight data when stabilized.

Note: **The "Q" and "SI" commands, the "S" and "^Es_CP" commands behave the same.**

Commands to control the balance

CAL	Same as the CAL key.
EXC *	Calibration using an external weight
OFF	Turns the display off.
ON	Turns the display on.
P	Same as the ON:OFF key
PRT	Same as the PRINT key
R	Same as the RE-ZERO key
SMP	Same as the SAMPLE key.
T	Tare key
Z	Same as the RE-ZERO key
^Es_C**T**	Same as the RE-ZERO key
U	Same as the MODE key
?ID	Requests the ID number.
?SN	Requests the serial number.
?TN	Requests the model name.
?PT	Requests the tare weight.
PT: *****. *␣␣g	Changes the tare weight.
	The unit added is the current weighing unit in A&D standard format.

Note: **The "R", "Z" and "^Es_CT" commands behave the same.**
   ^Es_C :   **ASCII code 1Bh**
    * :   Only for the FZ-*i* series

16.2. Acknowledge Code and Error Codes

When the "AK, Error code ($Er[d$)" parameter of "Serial interface ($5 \cdot F$)" is set to " l ", the balance outputs <AK> code or an error code for each command as follows:

<AK> (06h) Acknowledge in ASCII code.

● When the balance receives a command to request data and can not process it, the balance transmits an error code (EC, Exx).

When the balance receives a command to request data and can process it, the balance outputs the data.

● When the balance receives a command to control the balance and can not process it, the balance transmits an error code (EC, Exx).

When the balance receives a command to control the balance and can process it, the balance transmits the acknowledge code.

Among commands to control the balance, the following transmit the acknowledge code both when the balance receives the command and when the balance has accomplished the command. If the command can not be processed properly, the balance transmits an error code (EC, Exx). This error can be released using the CAL command.

CAL command (When performing the calibration using a calibration weight)

ON command, P command

R command, Z command, T command (When setting the display to zero)

R command example
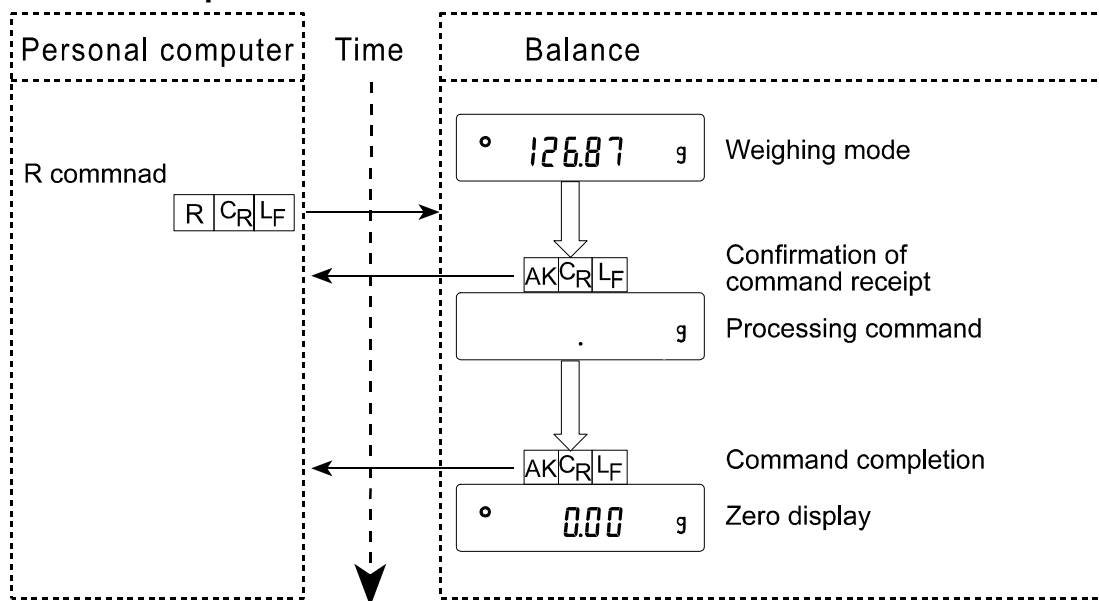
CAL command example (FZ-*i* series: Calibration using the internal mass)
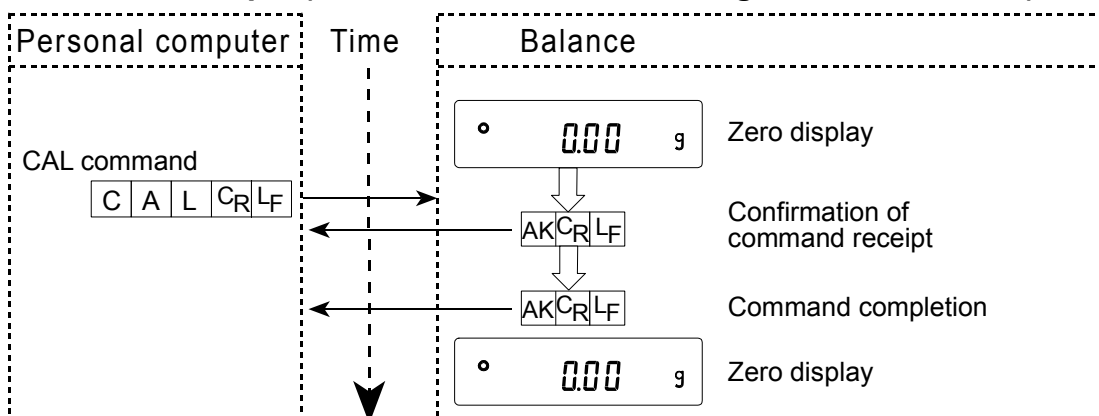
CAL command example (FX-*i* series: Calibration using an external weight)

* : EXC command for FZ-*i* series

Personal computer	Time	Balance	
		° 0.00 g	Zero display
CAL command *			
C A L C_R L_F	→		
	← AK C_R L_F		Confirmation of command receipt
		CAL 0	
PRT command			
P R T C_R L_F	→		
	← AK C_R L_F		Confirmation of command receipt
		◄ CAL 0	Starts inputting data
	← AK C_R L_F		
		2000	Calibration weight value display
	(Place the calibration weight on the weighing pan.)	Calibration weight	
PRT command			
P R T C_R L_F	→		
	← AK C_R L_F		Confirmation of command receipt
		◄ 2000	Starts inputting data
	← AK C_R L_F		Command completion
		End	
	(Remove the calibration weight from the weighing pan.)		
	← AK C_R L_F		
		. g	RE-ZERO operation
	← AK C_R L_F		
		° 0.00 g	Zero display

T command example

Personal computer	Time	Balance	
		° 126.87 g	Weighing mode
T command			
T C$_R$ L$_F$ →			
	←	AK C$_R$ L$_F$	Confirmation of command receipt
		. g	Processing command
	←	AK C$_R$ L$_F$	Command completion
		° 0.00 g	Zero display
?PT command			
? P T C$_R$ L$_F$ →			
	←		PT:+ 00126.87␣␣g C$_R$ L$_F$

PT command example

Personal computer	Time	Balance	
		° 0.00 g	Weighing mode
PT command (Tare of 100g)			
P T : 1 0 0 ␣ ␣ g C$_R$ L$_F$ →			
	←	AK C$_R$ L$_F$	Command completion
		- 100.00 g	Tare value display
?PT command			
? P T C$_R$ L$_F$ →			
	←		PT:+ 00100.00␣␣g C$_R$ L$_F$

- When a communication error has occurred due to external noise, or a parity error has occurred due to transmission error, the balance transmits an error code. In this case, send the command again.

16.3. Settings Related to RS-232C

Concerning the RS-232C, the balance has two functions: "Data output ($dout$)" and "Serial interface (S_iF)". Set each function as necessary.

17. MAINTENANCE

- Do not use organic solvents to clean the balance. Clean the balance with a lint free cloth that is moistened with warm water and a mild detergent.
- Do not disassemble the balance. Contact the local A&D dealer if the balance needs service or repair.
- Use the original packing material for transportation.

18. TROUBLESHOOTING

18.1. Checking the Balance Performance and Environment

The balance is a precision instrument. When the operating environment or the operating method is inadequate, correct weighing can not be performed. Place a sample on the pan and remove it, and repeat this several times. If the balance seems to have a problem with repeatability or to perform improperly, check as described below. Also, visit our website, `http://www.aadd.jp/`, for "Information Library" and "FAQ". If improper performance persists after checking, contact the local A&D dealer for repair.

Checking that the balance performs properly
- Check the balance repeatability using an external weight. Be sure to place the weight in the center of the weighing pan.
- Check the balance repeatability, linearity and calibrated value using external weights with a known value.

Checking that the operating environment or weighing method is proper
Operating environment
- Is the weighing table solid enough (especially for the FZ-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i*, the balances with a minimum weighing value of 0.001 g)?
- Is the balance level? Refer to "3-1 Before Use".
- Is the operating environment free from vibration and drafts? For the FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i*, has the breeze break been installed?
- Is there a strong electrical or magnetic noise source such as a motor near the balance?
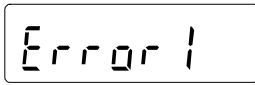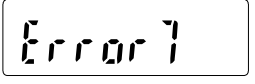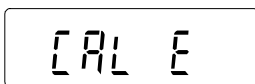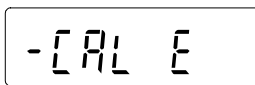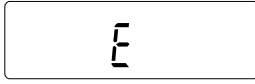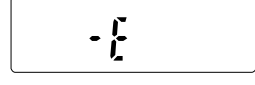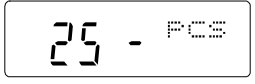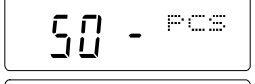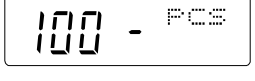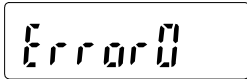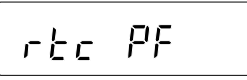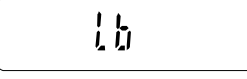
Weighing method
- Is the weighing pan installed correctly?
- Is the RE-ZERO key pressed before placing a sample on the weighing pan?
- Is the sample placed in the center of the weighing pan?
- Has the balance been calibrated using an external weight? (Or one-touch calibration, only for the FZ-*i* series)
- Has the balance been warmed up for 30 minutes before weighing?

Sample and container
- Has the sample absorbed or lost moisture due to the ambient conditions such as temperature and humidity?
- Has the temperature of the container been allowed to equalize to the ambient temperature? Refer to "3-2 During Use".
- Is the sample charged with static electricity? Refer to "3-2 During Use".
  The FZ-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* are prone to be charged with static electricity when the relative humidity is low.
- Is the sample of magnetic material such as iron? Caution is required for weighing magnetic materials. Refer to "3-2 During Use".

18.2.   Error Codes

Display	Error code	Description
`Error 1`	EC, E11	**Stability error** The balance can not stabilize due to an environmental problem. Prevent vibration, drafts, temperature changes, static electricity and magnetic fields. Refer to "3. PRECAUTIONS" for details on the operating environment and "7. RESPONSE ADJUSTMENT" about adapting the balance to the environment. To return to the weighing mode, press the CAL key.
`Error2`		**Out of range error** The value entered is beyond the settable range. Re-enter the value.
`Error 7`	EC, E17	**Internal mass error (Only for the FZ-*i* series)** The internal mass application mechanism does not function properly. Perform the weighing operation from the beginning again.
`CAL E`	EC, E20	**Calibration weight error** The calibration weight is too heavy. Confirm that the weighing pan is properly installed. Confirm the calibration weight value. Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.
`-CAL E`	EC, E21	**Calibration weight error** The calibration weight is too light. Confirm that the weighing pan is properly installed. Confirm the calibration weight value. Press the CAL key to return to the weighing mode.
`E`		**Overload error** A sample beyond the balance weighing capacity has been placed on the pan. Remove the sample from the pan.
`-E`		**Weighing pan Error** The weight value is too light. Confirm that the weighing pan and pan support are properly installed. Press the ON:OFF key two times to return to the weighing mode. If the error still persists, calibrate the balance.
`Lo`		**Sample mass error** The balance can not store the sample for the counting mode or for the percent mode because it is too light. Use a sample that is heavier

`25 - PCS`
`50 - PCS`
`100 - PCS`
		Unit mass error
		The sample unit mass for the counting mode is too light. Storing and using it for counting will cause a counting error.
		Add samples to reach the specified number and press the PRINT key.
		Pressing the PRINT key without adding samples will shift the balance to the counting mode. But, to acquire accurate weighing, be sure to add samples.

$Error0$		**Balance internal error** If this error appears persistently, contact the local A&D dealer.
$rtc\ PF$		**Battery error for clock** The back-up battery power for the clock was lost completely. After pressing one of the keys, adjust the date and time. Even if the back-up battery power for the clock was lost and the balance is on or in the standby state, the balance performance will be normal. When this error appears frequently, repair is required.
Lb		**Low battery error** Voltage of the power supply drops. Confirm whether the correct AC adapter is used.
	EC, E00	**Communications error** A protocol error occurred in communications. Confirm the format, baud rate and parity.
	EC, E01	**Undefined command error** An undefined command was received. Confirm the command.
	EC, E02	**Not ready** A received command can not be processed. e.g. The balance received a Q command, but not in the weighing mode. e.g. The balance received a Q command while processing a RE-ZERO command. Adjust the delay time to transmit a command.
	EC, E03	**Timeout error** If the timeout parameter is set to "$t\text{-}UP\ 1$", the balance did not receive the next character of a command within the time limit of one second. Confirm the communication.
	EC, E04	**Excess characters error** The balance received excessive characters in a command. Confirm the command.
	EC, E06	**Format error** A command includes incorrect data. e.g. The data is numerically incorrect. Confirm the command.
	EC, E07	**Parameter setting error** The received data exceeds the range that the balance can accept. Confirm the parameter range of the command.
Other errors		If the errors described above can not be released or other errors are displayed, contact the local A&D dealer.

18.3. Asking For Repair

If the balance needs service or repair, contact the local A&D dealer.

The balance is a precision instrument. Use much care when handling the balance and observe the following when transporting the balance.

● Use the original packing material. ● Remove the weighing pan from the main unit

19. OPTIONS

Accessories

Note
The FX*i*-02, FX*i*-08 and FX*i*-09 can not be used at the same time.

FX*i*-02 USB interface
(Installed in the balance, Applicable OS: Windows 98 OSR2 or later)
- Used to transmit the balance weight data (numerical value only) uni-directionally to a personal computer via USB.
- Can transmit the balance weight data (numerical value only) directly to application software such as Microsoft Excel, Word and memo pad.
- Driver installation is not necessary.

Note
To perform bi-directional communication using WinCT or input statistical data or GLP data to a personal computer, use the USB converter (AX-USB-9P-EX)

FX *i* –02 Example of use

FX*i*-08 Ethernet interface
- Used to connect the balance to a LAN.
- The "WinCT-Plus" data communication software is provided as a standard accessory and can perform the following.
  - Acquire data from multiple balances connected to a LAN.
  - Control these balances with commands.
  - Acquire data transmitted from balances.
    Example: When pressing the PRINT key of the balance, data is output and is acquired by the computer.
  - The stored data can be used with Microsoft Excel (if installed).

FX *i* –08 Example of use

FX*i*-09 Built-in battery unit (Ni-MH rechargeable battery pack)
- Charging time: Approximately 10 hours.
- Continuous operation hours: Approximately 8 hours
Note
The charging time depends on the operating environment. During charging, the balance is not available for use.

FX*i*-10 Small breeze break

- Provided for the FZ-*i* series (all) and FX-120*i* /200*i* /300*i* /500*i* as a standard accessory. Can be used for FX-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i*.

FX*i*-11 Large breeze break

- Breeze break with greater height. Can be used for all models.
  Convenient when a large beaker or measuring cylinder is used and requires more height.

FX*i*-12 Animal weighing pan

- Applicable models: FZ-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i* and FX-1200*i* /2000*i* /3000*i* /5000*i*
- Used for weighing small animals.
- Placing the animal weighing pan on the balance will reduce the weighing capacity by approximately 200 g.

FX*i*-15-EX Carrying case

- You can carry the FZ-i / FX-i series balance by placing it in the carrying case.

AX-FX*i*-31 Main unit cover

- Main unit protective cover provided as a standard accessory.

AD-1654 Density Determination Kit

$$\frac{\text{Weigh in air}}{\text{Weigh in water - Weigh in the air}} \text{ x water density = sample density}$$

Example $\dfrac{10.0000 \text{ g}}{10.0000 \text{ g} - 9.5334 \text{ g}}$ x 0.9970 g/cm^3 = 21.4 g/cm^3

Temperature	Water density
0 °C	0.99984 g/cm^3
10 °C	0.99970 g/cm^3
20 °C	0.99820 g/cm^3
30 °C	0.99565 g/cm^3

Option

AD-8121B:Printer
- Compact dot-matrix printer
- Statistical function, clock and calendar function, interval print function, graphic print function, dump print mode
- 5 x 7 dots, 16 characters per line
- Print paper (AX-PP143, 45 (W) x 50 (L) mm , ø65 mm)
- AC adapter or alkaline battery

AD-1691:Balance environment analyzer
- During the routine inspection, repeatability and the minimum weighing value can be easily checked.
- Also, this calculates measurement uncertainty and supports environmental evaluation of the scale.
- This analyzer can be easily carried to the scale site, so more than one scale can be controlled using this analyzer.

AD-1687: Weighing environment logger
- A data logger equipped with 4 sensors for temperature, humidity, barometric pressure and vibration that can measure and store environmental data. When connected to the RS-232C interface of the balance, the AD-1687 can store environmental data along with weighing data. Therefore, it is possible to store data in an environment where a computer can not be used.
- The stored data can be read to a personal computer using USB. As the AD-1687 is recognized as USB memory, special software is not required to read the data.

AD-1688: Data logger
- When connected to the RS-232C interface of the balance, the AD-1688 can store the data in an environment where a personal computer can not be used.

AD-8526: LAN converter
- This option can be used to connect the RS-232C interface of the balance to the Ethernet (LAN) port of a computer. This allows management of the balance weighing data with a computer connected to a network.

AD-8527: Quick USB adapter

AD-8920A: Remote display
- Connected to the GP series using the RS-232C interface.

AD-8922A: Remote controller

- This option can be connected to the balance using the RS-232C interface and can control the balance remotely. Various options such as comparator output or analog output are available.

AX-USB-9/25P-EX: USB converter

- Adds a COM port to a PC.
- Enables bi-directional communication between the PC and the balance when a USB driver is installed.
- Can use serial communication software such as WinCT on a PC without COM ports.
- An RS-232C cable is provided to connect the USB converter to the balance.

AD-1671: Anti-vibration table

- Approximately 24kg, Artificial stone (Terrazzo).
- Use this table when unstable weighing is caused by vibration coming from the floor.
- Use the AD-8922A remote controller to avoid a weighing error by a slight table tilt that key operation may make.

AD-1672: Tabletop breeze break

- Protects the balance from wind from sources such as air conditioning or people passing by, thereby reducing balance weighing error.
- The transparent panel assembly consists of antistatic plastic material that protects the balance from static electricity.

AD-1683: Ionizer

- This ionizer eliminates static electricity to prevent weighing errors caused by electrification during measurement.
- This direct current and windless type is the most suitable for precisely weighing powder, etc.
- Small size, light weight

AD-1684A: Electrostatic field meter

- This option measures the amount of the static charge on the sample, tare or peripheral equipment and displays the result.
- If those are found to be charged, discharge them using the AD-1683 DC static eliminator.

AD-1689: Tweezers for calibration weight

- This option is the same as the tweezers provided as a standard accessory and is used when calibrating the balance using an external weight.

20. SPECIFICATIONS

	FZ-120*i*	FZ-200*i*	FZ-300*i*	FZ-500*i*	FZ-1200*i*	FZ-2000*i*	FZ-3000*i*	FZ-5000*i*
Weighing capacity [g]	122	220	320	520	1220	2200	3200	5200
Maximum display [g]	122.084	220.084	320.084	520.084	1220.84	2200.84	3200.84	5200.84
Minimum weighing value [g / digit]	0.001				0.01			
Repeatability [g] (Standard deviation)	0.001				0.01			
Linearity [g]	±0.002				±0.02			
Stabilization time (typical at FAST)	Approx. 1 second							
Sensitivity drift (10°C to 30°C/50°F to 86°F)	±2 ppm/°C							
Accuracy right after calibration using the internal mass. See notes below *	±0.010 g				±0.10 g		±0.15 g	
	The value above is to the weighing capacity.							
Internal mass	Yes							
Clock and calendar function	Yes							
Operating environment	5 °C to 40 °C (41 °F to 104 °F) 85 %RH or less (No condensation)							
Display refresh rate	5 times/second, 10 times/second or 20 times/second							
Counting mode — Minimum unit mass	0.001 g				0.01 g			
Counting mode — Number of samples	5, 10, 25, 50 or 100 pieces							
Percent mode — Minimum 100% reference mass	0.100 g				1.00 g			
Percent mode — Minimum 100% display	0.01%, 0.1%, 1% (Depends on the reference mass stored.)							
External calibration weight	100 g 50 g	200 g 100 g 50 g	300 g 200 g 100 g 50 g	500 g 400 g 300 g 200 g 100 g 50 g	1000 g 500 g	2000 g 1000 g 500 g	3000 g 2000 g 1000 g 500 g	5000 g 4000 g 3000 g 2000 g 1000 g 500 g
Weighing pan diameter	130 mm				150 mm			
Net weight	Approx. 3.0 kg							
External dimensions	193 (W) x 262.5 (D) x 85.5 (H) mm							
AC adapter	Confirm that the adapter type is correct for the local voltage and power receptacle type							
Power consumption	Approx. 11VA (supplied to the AC adapter)							
Interface	RS-232C							

* ● **Accuracy right after calibration using the internal mass, with the accessory breeze break installed and in good ambient conditions (within the temperature range of 10 °C to 30 °C (50 °F to 86 °F) with no abrupt changes in temperature or humidity, no drafts, no vibration and no effect by magnetic fields or static electricity).**

  ● **With the FZ-*i* series balance, the environment and aging may cause internal mass value error. Calibrate using an external mass and perform maintenance regularly.**

	FX-120i	FX-200i	FX-300i	FX-500i	FX-1200i	FX-2000i	FX-3000i	FX-5000i
Weighing capacity [g]	122	220	320	520	1220	2200	3200	5200
Maximum display [g]	122.084	220.084	320.084	520.084	1220.84	2200.84	3200.84	5200.84
Minimum weighing value [g / digit]	0.001				0.01			
Repeatability [g] (Standard deviation)	0.001				0.01			
Linearity [g]	±0.002				±0.02			
Stabilization time (typical at FAST)	Approx. 1 second							
Sensitivity drift (10°C to 30°C/50°F to 86°F)	±2 ppm/°C							
Internal mass	No							
Clock and calendar function	No							
Operating environment	5 °C to 40 °C (41 °F to 104 °F) 85 %RH or less (No condensation)							
Display refresh rate	5 times/second, 10 times/second or 20 times/second							
Counting mode — Minimum unit mass	0.001 g				0.01 g			
Counting mode — Number of samples	5, 10, 25, 50 or 100 pieces							
Percent mode — Minimum 100% reference mass	0.100 g				1.00 g			
Percent mode — Minimum 100% display	0.01%, 0.1%, 1% (Depends on the reference mass stored.)							
External calibration weight	100 g 50 g	200 g 100 g 50 g	300 g 200 g 100 g 50 g	500 g 400 g 300 g 200 g 100 g 50 g	1000 g 500 g	2000 g 1000 g 500 g	3000 g 2000 g 1000 g 500 g	5000 g 4000 g 3000 g 2000 g 1000 g 500 g
Weighing pan diameter	130 mm				150 mm			
Net weight	Approx. 3.0 kg							
External dimensions	193 (W) x 262.5 (D) x 85.5 (H) mm							
AC adapter	Confirm that the adapter type is correct for the local voltage and power receptacle type							
Power consumption	Approx. 11VA (supplied to the AC adapter)							
Interface	RS-232C							

21. EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

FZ-120*i* / 200*i* / 300*i* / 500*i*
FX-120*i* / 200*i* / 300*i* / 500*i*
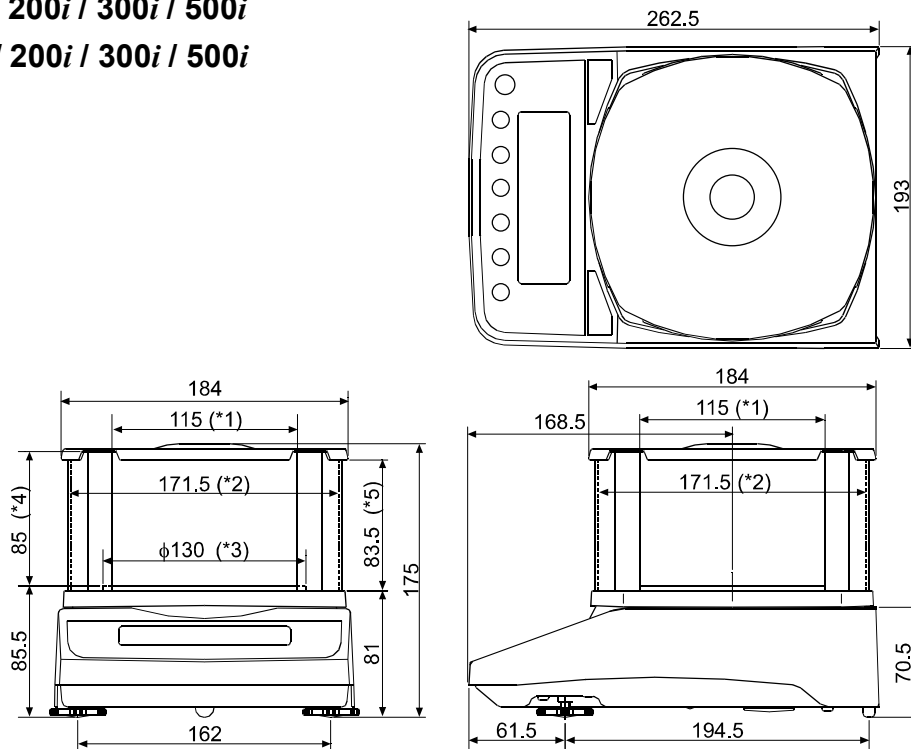
*1: Width of the opening when a clear plate is removed
*2: Inside dimension
*3: Weighing pan diameter
*4: Height from the weighing pan up to the cap of the breeze break (Inside dimension)
*5: Height of the opening when a clear plate is removed

FZ-1200*i* / 2000*i* / 3000*i* / 5000*i*
FX-1200*i* / 2000*i* / 3000*i* / 5000*i*
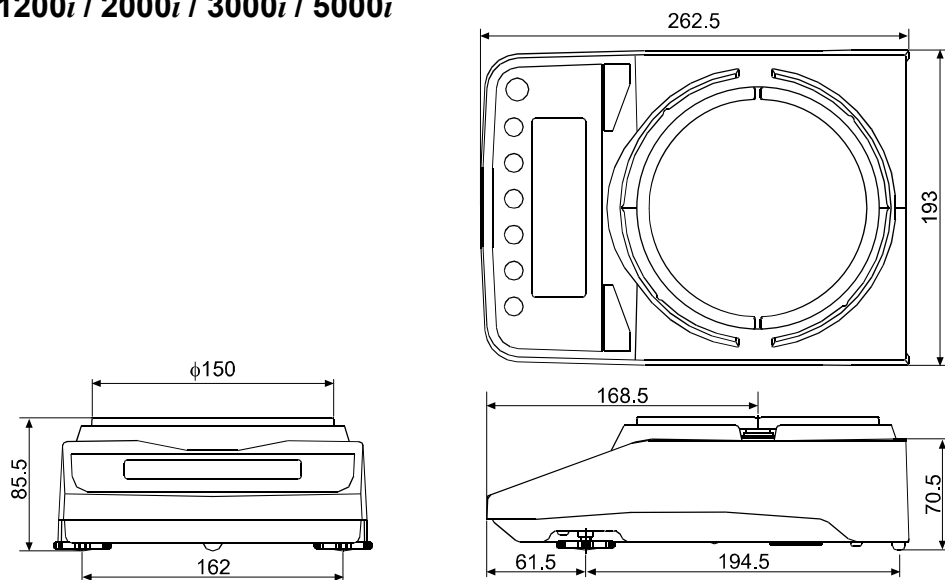
FZ-1200*i* / 2000*i* / 3000*i* / 5000*i*, the breeze break is provided as a standard accessory.

Unit: mm

22. TERMS/INDEX

Terms

Stable value   The weight data when the stabilization indicator appears.

Environment   Ambient conditions such as vibration, drafts, temperature, static electricity and magnetic fields which affect the weighing operation.

Calibration   Adjustment of the balance so that it can weigh accurately.

Output   To output the weight data using the RS-232C serial interface.

Zero point   A weighing reference point or the zero display. Usually refers to the value displayed when nothing is on the weighing pan.

Digit   Unit of digital resolution. Used for the balance, a unit of minimum weighing value.

Tare   To cancel the weight of a container which is not included in the weight data.

Mode   Balance operational function.

Re-zero   To set the display to zero.

GLP   Good Laboratory Practice.

Repeatability   Variation in measured values obtained when the same weight is placed and removed repetitively. Usually expressed as a standard deviation.
e.g. Standard deviation=1 digit: This means that measured values fall within ± 1 digit in the frequency of about 68%.

Stabilization time   Time required after a sample being placed, until the stabilization indicator illuminates and the weight data is displayed.

Sensitivity drift   An affect that a change in temperature causes to the weight data. Expressed as temperature coefficient.
e.g. Temperature coefficient = 2 ppm/$^{\circ}$C : If a load is 300 g and the temperature changes by 10°C, the value displayed changes by the following value.
0.0002%/$^{\circ}$C x 10°C x 300 g = 6 mg

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Keys and symbols

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MEMO

A&D Company, Limited

3-23-14 Higashi-Ikebukuro, Toshima-ku, Tokyo　170-0013,　JAPAN
Telephone: [81] (3) 5391-6132　　　　　Fax: [81] (3) 5391-6148

A&D ENGINEERING, INC.

1756 Automation Parkway, San Jose, California　95131,　U.S.A.
Telephone: [1] (408) 263-5333　　　　　Fax: [1] (408)263-0119

A&D INSTRUMENTS LIMITED

Unit 24/26 Blacklands Way, Abingdon Business Park, Abingdon, Oxfordshire　OX14 1DY　United Kingdom
Telephone: [44] (1235) 550420　　　　　Fax: [44] (1235) 550485

A&D AUSTRALASIA PTY LTD

32 Dew Street, Thebarton, South Australia　5031,　AUSTRALIA
Telephone: [61] (8) 8301-8100　　　　　Fax: [61] (8) 8352-7409

A&D KOREA Limited　　　　　한국에이.엔.디(주)

서울특별시 영등포구 국제금융로6길33 (여의도동) 맨하탄빌딩 817　우편 번호 150-749
(817, Manhattan Bldg., 33. Gukjegeumyung-ro 6-gil, Yeongdeungpo-gu, Seoul,　150-749　Korea)
전화: [82] (2) 780-4101　　　　　팩스: [82] (2) 782-4280

OOO A&D RUS　　　　　ООО "ЭЙ энд ДИ РУС"

121357, Российская Федерация, г.Москва, ул. Верейская, дом 17
(Business-Center "Vereyskaya Plaza-2" 121357, Russian Federation, Moscow, Vereyskaya Street 17)
тел.: [7] (495) 937-33-44　　　　　факс: [7] (495) 937-55-66

A&D INSTRUMENTS INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED　　　ऐ&डी इन्स्ट्रूमेन्ट्स इण्डिया प्रा0 लिमिटेड

509, उद्योग विहार , फेस –5, गुड़गांव – 122016, हरियाणा , भारत
(509, Udyog Vihar, Phase-Ⅴ, Gurgaon – 122 016, Haryana, India)
फोन　: 91-124-4715555　　　　　फैक्स : 91-124-4715599